

A Bibliography of Publications on Floating-Point Arithmetic

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17 January 2025

Version 3.738

Introduction

This is a bibliography of material on floating-point arithmetic that I came up with while doing research on a floating-point package of my own. I don't claim it to be anywhere near complete. The material listed is only what I myself possess.

My main interest was in software based, binary floating-point arithmetic on a microprocessor, so you won't find much material about the hardware used in floating-point arithmetic (e.g. adders, carry propagation schemes, higher radix representation for multiplication and division, etc.) in this list. There is also not too much on non-binary floating-point arithmetic.

For most fields covered in this bibliography, the important or historically relevant articles should be included. There is also some material on integer arithmetic in this list as some of the methods used with integer arithmetic contain interesting ideas that may be useful in the realization of a floating-point arithmetic package.

Also, depending on the type of microprocessor used, one may need to implement integer multiplication and division for use in the floating-point package, so articles about this topic are included as well.

As I am German, there is a bit of material in German in this bibliography. However, English translations are provided for all non-English titles.

Thanks to the people who have helped me with previous versions of this document by sending me papers or additional references:

- Steven Sommars (sesv@research.bell-labs.com),
- Jim Kiernan (jmk@teak.cray.com),
- Warren Ferguson (ferguson@seas.smu.edu),
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- K. C. Ng (kwok.ng@eng.sun.com),
- Nelson H. F. Beebe (beebe@math.utah.edu).

Bibliography entries in the **Books** section are ordered alphabetically by author; ordering is by ascending year in the remaining sections.

Warning: it has yet not been possible to bring this citation list up-to-date with the entries in the BIBTeX

Books, hardware oriented

[1722, 282, 1287, 1217, 3119, 3325, 1917, 842, 1165, 1001, 1458, 844, 1344, 7332, 7333, 1558]

Books, software oriented or theory

[1274, 467, 470, 471, 119, 1421, 2399, 909, 1050, 353, 2960, 2440, 2977, 2276, 321, 528, 7186]

Books, machine specific

[1279, 3225, 3121, 2442, 1768, 1904, 2295, 1936, 2477]

Journal Publications, Conference Papers, Technical Reports, Ph.D. Dissertations, Book Contributions, etc.

1 Choice of base, floating point formats

[499, 751, 753, 731, 728, 894, 1142, 1132, 2037, 2273, 2397, 2550, 2778, 2792]

1.1 Precision and Rounding

[434, 559, 746, 848, 882, 897, 965, 1033, 1042, 1046, 1195, 1297, 1436, 1377, 1539, 1730, 2286, 2462, 2535, 2849, 3166, 3290]

1.2 Determination of parameters of floating point arithmetic

[687, 824, 1637, 2279, 2205]

1.3 IEEE standards for floating point arithmetic

[994, 1198, 1224, 1207, 1235, 1197, 1204, 1341, 1327, 1328, 1281, 1301, 1459, 1386, 1410, 1388, 1726, 1825, 1863, 1864, 1861, 2089, 2176, 2345, 2579, 3061]

1.4 Floating point arithmetic, general and implementation issues

[634, 720, 1015, 1036, 1084, 1096, 1095, 1237, 1239, 1211, 1275, 1267, 1476, 1494, 1993, 2013, 2221, 2222, 2378, 2452, 2355, 2534, 2779, 2780, 2708, 2777, 3019]

1.5 Floating point packages

[1288, 1701, 1680, 1774, 1732, 1885, 1850, 1886, 1968, 2082, 2105, 2208, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1353]

1.6 Floating point units

[417, 1154, 1321, 1279, 1331, 1355, 1324, 1350, 1271, 1316, 1325, 1499, 1541, 1498, 1534, 1557, 1663, 1577, 1579, 1580, 1681, 1611, 1608, 1616, 1643, 1717, 1619, 1790, 1777, 1717, 1758, 1787, 1719, 1798, 2009, 1971, 1999, 1965, 2018, 1957, 1950, 1951, 2132, 2084, 2157, 2251, 2280, 2313, 2256, 2282, 2257, 2188, 2217, 2326, 2268, 2218, 2293, 2467, 2413, 2414, 2438, 2328, 2449, 2411, 2408, 2320, 2430, 2469, 2369, 2329, 2450, 2334, 2570, 2505, 2525, 2565, 2520, 2497, 2568, 2551, 2542, 2666, 2775, 2738, 2965, 2878, 2948, 3105, 3055, 3196, 3357]

1.7 Test of floating point routines

[501, 1455, 1727, 1871, 1870, 2021, 2022, 1966, 2109, 2475, 2603, 2611, 2680, 2679, 2795, 2774, 2760, 3060]

2 Addition and Subtraction

[376, 1514]

2.1 Floating-point Summation

[326, 346, 363, 362, 571, 640, 678, 832, 1662, 2281, 2358]

2.2 Multiplication

[681, 1247, 1261, 1477, 1544, 1517, 1575, 1602, 1594, 1620, 1677, 1592, 1759]

2.3 Division

[209, 238, 223, 323, 349, 439, 1018, 1065, 1312, 1404, 1568, 1646, 1624, 1607, 1771, 1891, 2016, 1995, 2393, 2784, 2729, 2975, 3024, 7354, 2957]

3 Elementary functions, general

[385, 399, 587, 651, 616, 1123, 1266, 1628, 1657, 1757, 1720, 1718, 1795, 1841, 7273, 1946, 2053, 2158, 2101, 2283, 7292, 2566, 2603, 2553, 3344, 2555, 2524, 2704, 2857, 2668, 2819, 2820, 2697, 3377, 3345]

3.1 Elementary functions, CORDIC and related algorithms

[190, 191, 248, 264, 374, 524, 552, 660, 652, 668, 734, 856, 1069, 1085, 1294, 1452, 1700, 1898, 1709, 1812, 1964, 2163, 2387, 2316, 2547, 2573, 2723, 2817, 3018, 3013, 3136, 3076, 3122]

3.2 Elementary functions, function approximation

[240, 241, 482, 624, 769, 768, 984, 1022, 1163, 2001, 2054, 2616, 2692, 2790, 2791]

3.2.1 Polynomial evaluation

[259, 280, 305, 427, 1062, 1229, 2357]

3.3 Square root, general

[1083, 1188, 1482, 1599, 1652, 2571, 2684]

3.3.1 Square root, bit-oriented, iterative, and table methods of computation

[120, 153, 360, 1023, 1009, 1152, 1354, 1445, 1407, 1373, 1427, 1538, 1826, 1923, 1835, 1888, 1972, 1953, 2036, 1956, 2007, 2048, 2091, 2143, 2183, 2259, 2396, 2583, 2540, 2716, 3046]

3.3.2 Square root, Newton's method

[158, 281, 303, 375, 348, 344, 384, 452, 428, 514, 519, 533, 597, 586, 580, 582, 703, 1329, 1318, 1398, 1584, 2339, 3026, 2955]

3.4 Sine and Cosine

[180, 1069, 1019, 1024, 1177, 1399, 1545, 1667, 1666, 1766, 1854, 1954, 2124, 2235, 2612, 2969, 2966, 2888, 2988, 3082]

3.5 Logarithm

[154, 271, 332, 691, 999, 1113, 1300, 1530, 2110, 2111, 2613, 2742]

3.6 Exponential function

[141, 410, 1184, 1362, 1519, 1749, 1848, 2476, 2614, 3010]

3.7 Arctangent

[143, 160, 207]

3.8 Other transcendental functions

[500, 614, 161, 1025, 366, 276, 361, 2103, 1158, 2867, 3062]

4 Binary-decimal conversion

[189, 173, 222, 476, 577, 685, 1166, 1292, 1293, 1406, 1655, 1710, 2003, 1976, 2515, 2607, 2531, 2863]

5 BCD arithmetic

[675, 727, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 1383, 1493, 1706, 1641, 2039, 2652, 2968]

6 Multiple precision arithmetic

[293, 331, 411, 429, 633, 617, 954, 1003, 1100, 1099, 1266, 1351, 1431, 1543, 2812, 2796, 3041, 3232]

7 Conferences on computer arithmetic

[7212, 7222, 7227, 7236, 7239, 7252, 7270, 7271, 7313, 7343, 7351, 7345, 7377]

8 Additional contributions from Nelson H. F. Beebe

[121, 136, 169, 215, 298, 347, 368, 450, 753, 556, 849, 878, 922, 923, 975, 989, 1003, 1008, 1071, 1073, 1100, 1099, 1193, 1164, 1222, 1246, 1265, 1272, 1289, 1389, 1426, 1431, 1460, 1461, 7252, 1715, 1725, 1728, 1742, 1748, 1856, 1862, 1896, 1924, 1980, 2023, 2034, 2063, 2106, 2120, 2128, 2173, 2281, 2282, 2335, 2492, 7325, 2537, 2541, 2554, 2561, 2570, 2611, 2623, 7351, 2747, 2748, 2772, 2776, 2793, 2812, 2865, 2866, 2980, 3060, 3277, 208, 215, 216, 252, 283, 295, 307, 308, 312, 343, 363, 422, 441, 474, 493, 527, 571, 593, 617, 640, 711, 795, 828, 830, 846, 865], [898, 900, 905, 927, 948, 974, 976, 983, 985, 1017, 1064, 1072, 1253, 1284, 1358, 1431, 1438, 1462, 1465, 1560, 1565, 1625, 1639, 1648, 1649, 1704, 1745, 1785, 1789, 1808, 1809, 1814, 1816, 1833, 1844, 1845, 1937, 1969, 2014, 2025, 2100, 2145, 2174, 2190, 2255, 2270, 2285, 2307, 2366, 2377, 2381, 2463, 2487, 2493, 2538, 2585, 2599, 2662, 2673, 2709, 2753, 2804, 2868, 2936, 2942, 2976, 3002, 3010, 3045, 3098, 3106, 3184, 3198, 3201, 3245, 3288, 3335, 7183, 7220, 7228, 7237, 7238, 7263, 7275, 7272, 7318]

Title word cross-reference

#26 [5508].

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$(x+y)*(x-y)$ [6708]. -2 [744, 183, 206, 950, 802]. $-\infty < n < +\infty$ [141, 160].
 0 [5655]. $0 < N < 1$ [161]. $0 \div 0$ [700]. **\$1** [3753]. 1 [5003, 4359, 5168,
5656, 3707, 2169]. $1,000,000$ [619]. $1/\sqrt{x}$ [5798]. $1/t$ [2178]. 10 [531, 6037].
 116 [4034]. 128 [4872]. 15 [531]. 16 [2510, 4200, 4087]. 17×69 [3055]. 2
[1006, 4317, 2051, 5692, 3237, 4006, 619, 6070, 431, 4359, 5024, 3293, 3471, 1761,
3481, 3148, 3488, 5630, 3503, 531, 322, 3694, 3830, 4466, 3707, 5112, 3371, 4956].
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 $3-j$ [299]. 32 [3999, 4453]. 3×3 [2499]. 4 [3983, 4331, 4675, 2527, 2528, 431,
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[4296]. $c/\sqrt{(a^2+b^2)}$ [6312]. $\text{CLP}(R)$ [2936]. \cos^{-1} [3136]. $\cos N$ [180]. $\cos x$
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 MECIPTI [283]. μ [1427, 4882, 4924, 2315]. μP [1611, 2009]. N [3978, 809,
2339, 2340, 160, 161, 180, 4591, 5084, 4942, 5981, 5704, 4175, 6081, 1295, 3634].
 $n^{\text{ième}}$ [1160]. $N'_0 = -N_0^{-1} \bmod W$ [4273]. $N \geq 32$ [5872]. $n \log(n)$ [6499]. $n \times n$
[3147]. $O(1)$ [6399]. $O(n)$ [1196, 3441, 1548]. $O(n^2)$ [2784, 2785]. $O(n \log n)$
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 $r = m^k$ [1439]. r^a [4961]. r^b-1 [4961]. r^c+1 [4961]. $\{r^n-2, r^n-1, r^n\}$ [5314].

$r \geq 8$ [5872]. s [4893]. $\sin(\mathbf{BIG})$ [5249]. \sin^{-1} [3136]. $\sin N$ [180]. $\sin x$ [374]. $\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}$ [6312]. $\sqrt{(x)}$ [1482]. $\sqrt{(x/d)}$ [3859]. $\sqrt{2}$ [7023]. \sqrt{x} [1308, 452]. $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ [5692]. T [6599]. $\tan^{-1} x$ [374]. $\theta(\log N)$ [2360]. \times [4080, 3929, 4146]. w [4748]. X [1543, 2901]. $x^2 + ny^2$ [3720]. x^n [6005, 3317]. $x \star (1/x) \neq 1$ [3254]. y [4429]. Z [5346].

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0.18-CMOS [5794]. **0.4.1rc** [6453]. **0.80pJ** [6587]. **0.80pJ/flop** [6587]. **'00** [7453, 7458, 2546]. **'01** [7467]. **'03** [7496]. **'04** [7505, 7513]. **'07** [7548, 7554, 7556, 7561]. **'08** [7565, 3040, 5394].

1 [217, 3559, 6673, 3422, 2884, 228, 63, 65, 67, 564, 3285, 6706, 4080, 4423, 1164, 5794, 7105, 1934, 3879]. **1-GHz** [6673, 4423, 5794]. **1-Output** [5360]. **1.0** [3880]. **1.24Tflop** [6587]. **1.24Tflop/sW** [6587]. **1.5** [5672]. **10** [5756]. **10-kA** [5756]. **10-kA/cm** [5756]. **10/20** [959]. **100** [2897, 2898]. **100-MFLOPS** [2897, 2898]. **1014** [6782]. **1057** [1982]. **10858** [1747]. **10967** [4377, 5174]. **10967-1** [3285]. **10967-2** [4377]. **10967-3** [5174]. **10th** [7263, 7597, 7345, 7474, 7487, 27, 7244, 2770]. **'11** [7592, 1111, 1392, 1508, 1409, 1313]. **11-bit** [4924]. **11/780** [2037, 1570, 1571, 1804, 1020]. **116** [270]. **1164/WTL** [2034]. **11i** [4939]. **11th** [7465, 7358, 7376, 7377, 3191]. **120B** [1121]. **128-bit** [6353, 4131]. **12th** [7508, 7574, 7219, 7400, 3466, 7560]. **13** [4336, 2092]. **132-Bit** [343]. **13th** [7493, 7235, 7419, 7389, 7547, 3858, 3786, 7617]. **14-Port** [3929]. **144** [2038]. **14th** [7380, 7464, 7495, 7546, 7458, 7444]. **15** [2773]. **15-b** [4468]. **15-bit** [4136]. **15C** [1630]. **15th** [7283, 7554, 7219, 7562, 7466, 7512]. **16-19** [7183]. **16-b** [6488]. **16-Bit** [4547, 6714, 6730, 7115, 6876, 3031, 1261, 1602, 5008, 3084, 1760, 6352, 1477]. **16-bit-** [1611]. **16-bit-Multiplikation** [1477]. **16-by-8-bit** [1646]. **16-Digit** [5380]. **160-ns** [2842]. **160-Word** [3929]. **1620** [255]. **164** [1816]. **167** [3503, 3541]. **16BST** [1818, 1734, 1735, 1737, 1741, 1751, 1764, 1773, 1690]. **16F/400** [918]. **16th** [7537, 7528, 4664, 7492, 7534]. **17** [288, 839]. **17-Bit** [649, 648]. **1788** [6575].

1788-2015 [6095]. **17th** [7599, 7539, 7455, 7529, 7532]. **'18** [7610, 563]. **18-21** [7545]. **18.Mai** [1485]. **18th** [7564, 7553, 7559, 5488]. **18th-Century** [5488]. **1945** [61]. **1947** [7175]. **196** [5700, 5711]. **1962** [7183]. **1965** [7187, 7189]. **1967** [7194, 7196]. **1968** [7199]. **1969** [7197, 7198, 588]. **1971** [7209]. **1972** [7207, 4061]. **1973** [4138, 4139]. **1975** [7216]. **1976** [7217, 7219]. **1977** [7220, 7245, 1653]. **1979** [7225, 7228]. **1980** [7229, 7235, 1526, 7240, 7237]. **1981** [7242, 7247]. **1983** [7263]. **1984** [7272]. **1985** [7289]. **1987** [2089]. **1988** [7292, 7303]. **1989** [7316, 2585]. **1989-01** [2391]. **1989/Taipei** [7316]. **1991** [2641, 7338, 2770]. **1992** [2862, 7401]. **1993** [7369, 7412, 3191]. **1994** [7390]. **1994-12** [3285]. **1995** [7391, 7403, 3466]. **1998** [7429, 7431, 3906]. **1998-12** [3905]. **1999** [7441, 7442, 7447, 7449]. **19th** [7572, 7542]. **1st** [7426].

2 [2180, 6500, 2523, 1735, 64, 66, 68, 4377, 4050, 4589, 6460, 3932, 4907, 529, 2015, 7106, 3525, 4131, 4780, 2828, 3021]. **2-D** [3525]. **2-Digit** [4188]. **2-dimensional** [2996]. **2.0** [3630]. **2.44** [4049, 4218]. **20** [2672, 2405]. **20-MFLOPS** [2406, 2405]. **200-ns** [1486]. **'2000** [7452, 7451, 7452, 7458]. **2001** [7463, 7464, 7466, 4841, 7468, 7474, 7475]. **2002** [7477, 7478, 7480, 7481, 7482, 7489]. **2003** [7492, 7493, 7496, 7497]. **2004** [7504, 7505, 7507, 7513, 7514, 4899]. **2005** [7521, 7522, 7524, 7527, 7533]. **2006** [7536, 7537, 7540, 7544]. **2006Petrozavodsk** [7594]. **2007** [7548, 7550, 7551, 7553, 7556, 7558, 7568, 7563]. **2008** [7564, 7565, 5500, 7567, 6560, 5945, 5946, 6725, 5552, 5777, 5575]. **2009** [7570, 7574, 7577, 7578, 5533]. **2010** [7587, 7588, 7590]. **2011** [7593]. **2013** [7598]. **2015** [7601, 7602]. **2016** [7606]. **2017** [7607]. **2018** [6473]. **2019** [6526, 7612, 7613]. **2020** [6655, 6653, 6654, 6656, 6657, 6659, 6680, 7614, 6705]. **2020s** [6767]. **2021** [6767, 6768, 6769, 6770, 6778, 7618, 6824, 6843]. **2022** [6881, 6882, 6883, 7620, 6910, 6911]. **2023** [7622]. **20th** [7576, 7616, 7595, 7557]. **21-23** [7574]. **2100** [2564]. **21064** [3351]. **210uW** [6423]. **210uW/MHz** [6423]. **21164** [3396]. **21st** [7582, 7510, 7454, 7598, 7571]. **22** [338]. **22-nm** [6673]. **22nd** [7602]. **22nm** [6587]. **23-28** [7541]. **23nd** [7606]. **23rd** [7328, 7585, 7588]. **24** [1128]. **24-26** [7494]. **24-bit** [2370]. **24.und** [7245]. **24732** [5176]. **248GOPS** [6856]. **248GOPS/W** [6856]. **24b** [2467]. **24th** [7607, 7427, 7430, 7484, 7590, 7245]. **25-28** [7453]. **256** [6309]. **25th** [7324, 7440, 7245, 7555, 7611]. **26-28** [7505]. **26th** [7590, 7613]. **27th** [7614, 7587]. **281** [3063]. **286** [3649]. **28nm** [6856]. **28th** [7618, 7435]. **29.95** [3720]. **29th** [7443, 7620]. **2B** [646]. **2DFFT** [1884]. **2nd** [7586, 4593, 7208]. **2Sum** [6161, 6269].

3 [3101, 5174, 6436, 2776, 6135]. **3-ps** [5794]. **30** [2038]. **30-bit** [2427]. **30-MFLOP** [2251]. **30-ns** [3481]. **300** [4218, 1230]. **300-MHz** [4218]. **300MHz** [4049]. **30th** [7622]. **312** [433]. **3171** [2505]. **31st** [7297]. **32** [5130, 2063]. **32-** [6950]. **32-Bit** [3728, 2318, 2187, 2331, 5492, 4819, 3422, 1404, 5020, 1624, 2741, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 6833, 2563, 1997, 2437, 3319, 2575, 3195, 3965, 2490, 3210]. **320** [3104]. **320-MFLOPS** [3105, 3104]. **320C25** [3297]. **32b** [2251]. **33** [2217]. **33rd** [7408, 7459, 7352]. **34** [513]. **34-MFLOP** [2490]. **360**

[418, 419, 505, 384, 392, 393, 682, 440, 481, 1442, 6469, 538]. **3600** [303]. **36th** [7372]. **370** [1946, 2037, 2484]. **37th** [7558]. **390** [4091, 3825, 3826, 4117, 4118]. **39th** [7548, 7565]. **3CT** [3391]. **3DNow** [3932, 4050]. **3DTV** [5783]. **3m** [6377]. **3rd** [7424, 7212, 7530]. **3X** [5452].

4 [3401, 4805]. **4-2** [1168]. **4-bit** [6746]. **4-Input** [5360]. **4-Input/1-Output** [5360]. **4.4ns** [3495]. **40** [2414]. **40-MFLOPS** [2412, 2414]. **40-ns** [649]. **400** [918]. **4000** [498]. **400MHz** [3929]. **400th** [7401]. **4096-Core** [6870, 6754]. **40ns** [648]. **41** [444]. **432** [1857]. **44th** [7544]. **45th** [3773]. **48th** [7527]. **4d** [4686]. **4m** [6377]. **4th** [7222, 7453, 7347, 7475, 7621].

5 [3551, 4160, 6970]. **50** [2329]. **50-Megacycle** [149]. **50-MHz** [2329]. **501** [3790, 3640]. **50th** [7384]. **512** [6385, 7031]. **512-bit** [6896]. **528** [1119, 4032]. **53*53** [3271]. **53nd** [7583]. **54** [339]. **54-b** [2842]. **55-b** [3481]. **5th** [7491, 7573, 7239, 7542, 7398].

6.7-MFLOPS [2448, 2450]. **60** [606, 579, 411]. **600** [3998]. **600-MHz** [3998]. **6000** [3391, 2541, 637, 2566, 2570, 1243, 3373, 718]. **6000/7000** [1037, 1243]. **600MHz** [4091]. **601** [3351]. **603e** [3623]. **60M** [2640]. **60M-flops** [2640]. **64** [4793, 4005, 4180, 4040, 4206, 4207, 6546, 4252, 4127]. **64-active-instruction** [3537]. **64-b** [3649, 2965, 3537]. **64-Bit** [2438, 3929, 7095, 2326, 2329, 5401, 5143, 5002, 3077, 3439, 5168, 2718, 3455, 2405, 2406, 2551, 2410, 2932, 6950, 2775, 2265, 3333, 4940, 2034]. **64-bit-Universal-Floating-Point-ISA-Compute-Engine** [6546]. **6400** [1695]. **64b** [2328]. **65** [625]. **65-nm** [7095]. **65/6600** [625]. **650** [2091]. **651** [2050]. **65nm** [6423]. **6600** [732, 555, 625, 592, 1346]. **6600/7600** [732]. **665** [2205]. **68000** [1885]. **68000-Einplatinenrechner** [2082]. **693** [2812]. **6th** [7538, 4849, 7503, 7252, 7442, 7557, 7420, 7533, 7507].

7-9 [7576]. **70** [5696]. **7000** [1243]. **7094** [398, 473]. **7094-II** [473]. **70th** [5610]. **714** [3060]. **715** [3062, 3677]. **719** [3041]. **722** [3061]. **7289** [7023]. **73** [1030]. **754** [3852, 5584, 2864, 4319, 3404, 6057, 3989, 4525, 5500, 6526, 6909, 3880, 4341, 6801, 4838, 6807, 6808, 1410, 6557, 6821, 6193, 1862, 6560, 2095, 3461, 3626, 5610, 5953, 5337, 4247, 5059, 5195, 6946, 6596, 7088, 7089, 2277, 6473, 6359, 7100, 1680, 4767, 3950, 5650, 2017, 1459, 6747, 7165, 3360, 5570, 5575, 5805, 7123]. **754-1985** [1861, 1862]. **754-2008** [5437, 5500, 6560, 5575]. **754-2019** [6559, 6526]. **754-Posit** [6946]. **754r** [5428, 5133, 5146, 5278, 5501, 5179, 5232, 5178, 5191, 5380]. **7600** [732]. **77** [1191, 4032, 1332]. **780** [2037, 1570, 1571, 1804]. **786** [3954]. **'79** [7225, 7228]. **7th** [7229, 7231, 7536, 7270, 7300, 7541].

8 [1296]. **8-Bit** [3819, 6868, 7002, 1968, 7053, 7077, 6956, 7094, 6484]. **8-to-64** [6587]. **80** [1484]. **80*87** [3022]. **80-bit** [1929]. **80-FLOPS** [2965]. **8000** [3455]. **80287** [1904]. **8080/8085** [1584, 1134, 1220]. **8080A** [1488].

8085A [2392]. **8086/80286** [1936]. **8087** [1630, 1316, 1904]. **8087/80287** [1936, 1904]. **8087/80287/80387** [2295]. **8088/8087** [1734]. **80960** [2247]. **80960KB** [2248]. **80b** [2449]. **80h** [1296]. **80's** [7234]. **814** [4456]. **8231A** [4156]. **826** [6423]. **'83** [7255]. **83S87** [2518]. **'84** [7264]. **842** [5013]. **'85** [7269, 481]. **854** [3411, 3412, 2089, 3485]. **854-1987** [2041, 2089]. **'86** [7276, 7277]. **86TM** [3928]. **871** [5457]. **'88** [7298, 7299, 7302, 2311]. **881** [5516]. **'89** [7310, 7317]. **89/TI** [4469, 4470]. **8s** [766]. **8th** [7322, 7522, 7431, 7284, 5639].

9 [517, 696]. **9-11** [7550]. **9.4** [6856]. **'90** [7320, 7329, 7344, 4312, 3395, 4973, 4974, 2682, 3493, 4456, 3844]. **908** [5668]. **90nm** [4805]. **'91** [7341, 7344, 417, 396]. **'92** [7350, 7353, 7356, 7364, 4469, 4470]. **'93** [7367]. **'94** [7379, 7380, 7389]. **'95** [7396, 3857, 4452, 4764]. **954** [6073]. **'96** [7410, 7414]. **96-bit** [2261]. **97** [3721]. **'98** [7427, 7435, 3975, 7425]. **980A** [1016]. **'99** [7440, 7441, 7442]. **9th** [7313, 7588, 7545, 7247, 2362].

= [2806, 2807, 3353, 7209].

Imaginary_I [5570].

A-Priori [2103]. **A.K** [4681]. **a.k.a** [5547]. **A/D** [3896, 906, 3353, 4136, 4468, 802]. **A/D-konverter** [3353]. **A1** [1099, 1193]. **Aarhus** [7252, 7252]. **Abacus** [202, 1027, 5551]. **Abbreviating** [7]. **abc}** [4823]. **ABE** [547]. **ABI** [6877]. **Abnormal** [6763, 6046]. **Abotec** [3185]. **Absolute** [3398, 3399, 2766, 2255, 433]. **Abstract** [5592, 4553, 5626, 526, 5343, 5867, 6372, 4850, 2916, 2114, 5868, 4902, 4914, 2990]. **abstraction** [5487, 5845, 1330]. **abstraction-based** [5487]. **Abstracts** [7368, 7459]. **Abu** [408]. **Acadiana** [7431]. **ACBAM** [6968]. **ACBAM-Accuracy-Configurable** [6968]. **Accelerate** [6607, 6302, 4591]. **Accelerated** [6806, 5026, 5499, 5708, 6455, 6990, 7114]. **Accelerating** [5477, 6051, 4811, 3875, 5718, 6920, 6805, 6184, 7048, 7071, 4246, 6722, 6343, 4738, 6348, 5786]. **Acceleration** [6695, 6827, 6209, 6820, 6445]. **Accelerator** [6053, 6779, 6506, 5700, 5712, 7030, 5737, 7051, 6320, 6936, 6339, 2256, 6460, 6726, 7087, 6027, 6965, 4922, 7113, 6983, 6633, 6400, 2269, 7103]. **Accelerators** [6924, 7039, 6569, 7058, 6832, 7079, 6464, 7121, 4783, 6994, 5290, 3509]. **Acceptance** [3493]. **Access** [2146, 5121, 3404, 4594, 4648, 6990]. **Accessibility** [7520]. **Accessible** [6919]. **Account** [3, 5570]. **Accumulate** [6521, 4997, 6422, 6823, 6441, 6732, 6973, 5975, 3833, 6646, 6757, 4517, 6586, 3678]. **Accumulated** [1368, 575, 977]. **Accumulation** [6273, 2057, 1959, 179, 5941, 6200, 5319, 6101, 5558, 4439, 77, 454, 1072, 3715, 5825, 3741, 3766, 5763, 574, 5555, 2769, 95, 5460]. **accumulations** [4246]. **Accumulator** [3869, 4776, 6246, 380, 2699, 1032, 3319, 5795, 5882, 4778]. **Accumulators** [6514, 6341, 371, 1073]. **accuracies** [2605]. **Accuracy** [4656, 217, 6250, 7007, 6891, 1715, 5482, 861, 1015, 4809, 5401, 7137, 6790, 6791, 2680, 5912, 6063, 3243, 5919, 6172, 5286, 5154, 6179, 1841, 227, 228, 7143, 7144, 434, 390, 1290, 1852, 3616, 4562, 4374, 2383, 6432, 1746, 1981, 2545, 1621, 7054, 1984, 5936, 6316,

1628, 2403, 7059, 3122, 753, 5189, 6720, 832, 5194, 3801, 6968, 5792, 3168, 6235, 3685, 165, 6973, 1685, 2021, 2022, 6747, 411, 3533, 6866, 6985, 494, 6758, 6759, 5392, 6996, 5894, 5679, 5824, 1813, 4670, 5910, 6282, 6798, 6068, 6927, 3765, 3098, 1745, 6708, 2549, 2100, 1994, 5188, 5856, 5190, 6454, 3794]. **accuracy** [1756, 5352, 6128, 7096, 1679, 107, 2463, 1689, 1922, 1785, 6370, 2302, 3198, 6483, 3849, 545, 5126, 2053, 1211, 3654, 651, 1353, 2573]. **accuracy-adjustable** [7096]. **accuracy-guaranteed** [5352]. **Accurate** [5586, 5130, 1805, 2651, 2654, 2871, 7136, 1385, 4351, 4537, 4538, 4539, 4691, 4833, 4834, 3746, 4355, 5999, 6174, 6287, 4017, 5291, 2697, 6073, 4706, 4846, 4848, 5297, 2704, 5416, 5523, 5529, 4371, 6558, 6094, 5935, 5609, 5755, 5939, 5940, 3290, 5941, 6200, 230, 2553, 2242, 6937, 6579, 3304, 905, 571, 3476, 640, 5775, 6595, 7273, 4905, 4906, 5077, 6028, 2981, 1536, 5085, 5453, 5454, 5455, 5561, 5640, 5967, 5968, 3687, 3822, 3824, 4933, 5101, 4126, 2611, 6036, 6863, 3024, 598, 5982, 4497, 1795, 5814, 3053, 5264, 3244, 3425, 4692, 4185, 2367, 5522, 6294, 4212, 5934, 1868, 5937, 2737, 3126, 758]. **accurate** [759, 2956, 4745, 2964, 4747, 6126, 4261, 2149, 4460, 5227, 3011, 2844, 5470, 5246, 1095]. **Accurately** [3567, 6519, 2515, 5753, 5045, 2607, 4932, 6520, 6277, 4820, 4821, 5623, 5647]. **ACE** [946, 5118]. **achieved** [3028]. **Achieving** [6045, 5401, 5698, 6290, 1841, 4751, 5875]. **ACL2** [7477, 4278]. **ACL2-2002** [7477]. **ACM** [7292, 7379, 7504, 7505, 7520, 7521, 7535, 7548, 7564, 7565, 7540, 7467, 7483, 2092, 7489, 7506, 2349, 7397, 7344]. **ACM/IEEE** [7535]. **ACM/SIGDA** [7504, 7521]. **ACM/SIGPLAN** [7506]. **Acoustics** [7276, 7342, 7496, 7513]. **Acousto** [1907]. **Acousto-Optic** [1907]. **acquisition** [2504, 2672]. **ACRITH** [1981, 1813, 2545, 1984, 1870, 2105]. **ACRITH-XSC** [2545]. **across** [5337]. **ACSSC** [7568]. **ACT8837** [2341]. **ACTION** [6939]. **Activation** [6679]. **Activations** [6324]. **active** [5783, 3537]. **Activity** [5892]. **Actual** [5330, 6510]. **acyclic** [3213]. **Ada** [7379, 7322, 7358, 1873, 7379, 2324, 2647, 2648, 2873, 2874, 3233, 2508, 2665, 3428, 2355, 2075, 6075, 2529, 7358, 1526, 1750, 2106, 1757, 3646, 2771, 2141, 2815, 1702, 2843, 1484]. **Ada-Europe** [7358]. **Ada83** [3044]. **adaptable** [4343]. **Adaptation** [2877, 4413, 6851]. **adapted** [6009]. **Adapting** [2936, 4032]. **Adaptive** [5837, 6564, 4233, 3117, 1634, 2926, 6719, 6830, 6216, 2451, 1770, 3692, 3693, 3827, 1463, 1550, 6983, 2177, 1948, 1583, 1721, 4818, 4989, 6428, 5169, 2395, 3788, 3920, 1756, 2431, 6116, 2967, 3152, 5791, 3704, 5658]. **ADC** [4367, 2456, 4146, 4960]. **ADCOM** [7554]. **Add** [6503, 5485, 3055, 4673, 4987, 6273, 4334, 5497, 7029, 6175, 5165, 2542, 6702, 5315, 3456, 6438, 3907, 4395, 5333, 5334, 5335, 3128, 5772, 5559, 5637, 5444, 5445, 5084, 6969, 4768, 7116, 6239, 6381, 6645, 6529, 4498, 2333, 4813, 5695, 3059, 3591, 5018, 4038, 5025, 6189, 4567, 5029, 4581, 4883, 4079, 6016, 5062, 4747, 3156, 5646, 4775, 4947, 1705, 4650, 4790]. **add/sub** [3591]. **Addendum** [1231, 763]. **Adder** [6052, 3728, 3981, 4318, 4819, 5496, 4993, 1103, 5280, 2893, 336, 6923, 1125, 5749, 6436, 5756, 754, 3796, 6600, 5960, 6026, 3805, 3667, 6601, 5355, 5356, 4438, 4278, 4928, 5650, 6977, 534, 590, 937, 5376, 5575, 6865, 6481, 6380, 5383, 5578, 133, 5245, 5390, 803, 2187, 4988, 2681, 5995, 3067, 2890, 3261, 5732, 4561, 2908, 3113, 3114, 3115, 3116, 1429, 2754, 5955, 2114, 4891, 5777, 2961,

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[4983, 4609, 5164, 4586, 3314]. **Computation** [7230, 4502, 7380, 7175, 3859, 4975, 805, 2651, 6264, 7010, 153, 1812, 861, 1015, 1095, 5486, 1718, 1815, 1267, 1268, 1377, 7552, 3410, 668, 2339, 4171, 6674, 5495, 5992, 615, 1104, 332, 6524, 4822, 1390, 4011, 156, 4351, 4537, 4539, 961, 5154, 6286, 4015, 3746, 4355, 1601, 7140, 2215, 6536, 3433, 4193, 385, 554, 6077, 1285, 7425, 1289, 1742, 6187, 7145, 3089, 5526, 4040, 5529, 4369, 6089, 2383, 4046, 4566, 1132, 1412, 2545, 5748, 3458, 4059, 2237, 4870, 4871, 5422, 3776, 7343, 3781, 1873, 2736, 141, 160, 161, 180, 5542, 5851, 2742, 1989, 2931, 975, 7253, 1311]. **Computation** [7410, 5764, 904, 6454, 5861, 524, 2942, 2943, 143, 1050, 759, 2566, 6114, 3144, 6595, 449, 4900, 1902, 1534, 1327, 4439, 4613, 4913, 7190, 7191, 2278, 7242, 5451, 586, 651, 7244, 5970, 186, 3945, 842, 1684, 1916, 7501, 999, 410, 790, 3003, 713, 844, 5655, 2817, 1073, 214, 7461, 3843, 5574, 1351, 5112, 6643, 413, 7591, 216, 5980, 4150, 7127, 6248, 3042, 4510, 5822, 5898, 3229, 4981, 1813, 3986, 2191, 1017, 1194, 7225, 3870, 2340, 3871, 4678, 4174, 6676, 1963, 3244, 3425, 6798, 4692, 4833, 4185, 3888, 2359, 76, 5156, 5510, 4025, 2366, 7261, 251, 7384, 4710, 1209]. **computation** [1284, 1210, 100, 1745, 1300, 827, 1216, 5937, 6009, 2548, 7286, 2100, 2737, 5616, 4396, 7373, 6580, 5054, 1639, 6349, 365, 1897, 5071, 2121, 7228, 4428, 987, 1328, 4756, 1536, 4617, 3165, 1242, 1334, 5972, 211, 3343, 2290, 2292, 5095, 5096, 4457, 4458, 4633, 131, 5566, 5108, 2830, 2482, 3202, 6039, 1472, 1473, 543, 2627, 545, 1938, 2641, 2656, 1628, 2573, 7563, 7364, 1795, 996]. **Computational** [7391, 7437, 7462, 6491, 855, 807, 3574, 3417, 4834, 5296, 3081, 390, 2394, 5538, 5320, 3637, 1143, 834, 1656, 2970, 1539, 4926, 3695, 7563, 5980, 7134, 3868, 1501, 4338, 4693, 4705, 3595, 7384, 2918, 576, 7216, 7416, 7616]. **Computationally** [3637, 3196]. **Computations** [3544, 4501, 3227, 5137, 6056, 5401, 3572, 3740, 873, 1026, 1029, 4199, 4553, 5727, 6550, 1133, 1413, 3618, 4568, 3910, 5848, 6011, 3783, 895, 1045, 6717, 905, 1431, 6594, 7273, 5554, 5786, 2981, 4916, 6030, 2146, 4628, 5092, 6616, 5371, 849, 1349, 3377, 4302, 5477, 4668, 5907, 6167, 6800, 2068, 3891, 2695, 3751, 3897, 7409, 3915, 5853, 4237, 1141, 635, 5188, 5950, 757, 5347, 5348, 5432, 5553, 7243, 4923, 3951, 5223, 2625]. **Compute** [5903, 6394, 6546, 2991, 6004, 6961, 1908, 4276, 2807, 2990, 3184]. **Compute-Bound** [2991, 2807, 2990]. **Computed** [2813, 2270]. **Computer** [7229, 7181, 7187, 7194, 7196, 7197, 7201, 1564, 720, 1008, 7230, 7404, 1010, 7231, 2641, 7350, 3721, 3858, 5254, 5255, 5475, 5673, 5817, 3559, 1363, 327, 7282, 7351, 722, 854, 1189, 1365, 4664, 7492, 2647, 7550, 607, 6267, 6781, 5141, 3054, 7571, 3987, 5691, 7572, 5693, 6512, 7269, 246, 3991, 7466, 7607, 1195, 7381, 248, 7206, 1722, 7538, 7614, 7439, 4343, 7283, 2891, 873, 874, 1026, 1115, 2362, 7313, 136, 174, 4544, 467, 282, 510, 430, 1029, 338, 965, 1126, 7249, 5519, 1516, 2534, 2707, 2708, 3599, 4550, 4713, 5842, 62, 676, 556, 1129, 4714]. **Computer** [390, 1211, 1290, 3897, 253, 6186, 6296, 5021, 1130, 1744, 2539, 3606, 4555, 339, 470, 471, 7326, 7407, 7479, 7596, 436, 6307, 4375, 2388, 1302, 2087, 518, 1217, 7270, 1860, 1982, 7574, 7198, 7207, 7208, 7212, 7218, 7222, 7239, 7251, 7252, 7265, 7277, 7298, 7317, 7329, 7352, 7354, 7397, 7429, 7467, 7469, 7480, 7511, 7514, 7525, 7529, 7555, 7577, 7585, 7586, 7598, 7618, 7620, 7622, 4219, 7284, 344, 6825, 71, 1135, 2237, 4383, 7286, 7343, 2553, 892, 3466, 7400,

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5885, 7489, 6989, 3027, 2851, 3720, 5262, 6062, 5505, 5155, 3891, 3894, 2226, 1412, 5172, 4726, 3131, 3669, 3951, 1703, 2489, 3969, 4643, 4644, 2848, 7465]. **Field-Oriented** [6688]. **Field-Programmable** [7504, 7521, 7508, 7537, 7493, 7497, 7420, 7487, 7546, 7562, 5654, 7489, 5155, 3894, 7465]. **Fields** [3862, 5135, 5490, 5922, 5295, 4366, 5526, 5733, 5530, 4406, 4420, 4900, 6955, 3811, 7161, 1448, 2459, 4450, 1916, 6136, 5983, 2517, 3887, 4548, 2904, 2905, 3090, 3914, 5182, 2434, 4260, 3669, 3935, 4094, 2454, 4920, 3206, 3968, 4645]. **FIFOs** [3194]. **Fifteenth** [7437, 7249, 7183, 3991]. **Fifth** [7473, 7306, 1365]. **Fifty** [7609]. **Fifty-First** [7609]. **Figure** [5906]. **Figures** [55, 54, 1671, 3982]. **File** [3929]. **Files** [2588]. **Filter** [4188, 2955, 1055, 1150, 454, 2998, 4641, 2631, 6797, 4989, 5713, 3598, 3449, 2724, 629, 2246, 2419, 2931, 6015, 5435, 3820, 1067, 1783, 2020, 3965, 4481, 2491, 541, 542, 3017, 5117, 3851]. **filterbank** [5073]. **Filtering** [558, 2376, 1221, 630, 2418, 910, 5658, 5233]. **Filters** [1490, 3398, 3399, 3406, 6897, 4832, 743, 5943, 901, 7091, 6629, 6379, 6751, 1080, 1185, 1565, 2317, 1948, 1489, 7008, 3047, 1811, 3731, 2333, 3868, 3234, 2200, 4170, 4817, 1270, 4182, 1277, 4350, 2353, 3587, 1278, 674, 736, 3894, 1214, 1975, 5933, 4565, 1039, 1523, 1869, 2395, 1985, 3291, 3292, 474, 745, 3293, 2407, 2245, 896, 2557, 3302, 900, 976, 525, 572, 684, 4251, 5342, 1437, 5346, 4425, 985, 2967, 3152, 581, 6223, 4102, 1537, 1910, 2010, 2457, 2592, 2802, 2984, 840, 2986, 1918, 5973, 1068, 5094, 2294, 4287, 1788, 3841, 1797, 1939, 2630, 2495, 2853, 3247]. **FINAC** [136]. **Final** [3147, 3578]. **Financial** [5820, 7061, 4274]. **Find** [6388, 1093, 2901, 5824, 5556]. **Finding** [7001, 3550, 4672, 4335, 561, 2394, 6938, 7063, 4593, 6365, 6476, 6367, 532, 786, 5981, 416, 863, 955, 7170, 4586, 2755, 4462, 1835]. **Fine** [6448, 7085, 3259]. **Fine-Grain** [7085, 3259]. **Fine-grained** [6448]. **Finely** [6539]. **Finely-Pipelined** [6539]. **Fingers** [14, 170]. **Finite** [5135, 5480, 5683, 5490, 3571, 3572, 4540, 5727, 4366, 5526, 4209, 3463, 1635, 1876, 5040, 5618, 4406, 7071, 692, 1315, 1644, 1889, 3144, 449, 4900, 1656, 3661, 5436, 4426, 7161, 1448, 1238, 6032, 4450, 1916, 4484, 4644, 6989, 2851, 5983, 4668, 5262, 1816, 2517, 5505, 3887, 466, 4548, 1210, 2904, 2905, 3090, 2226, 1412, 5172, 1039, 4726, 3914, 5182, 636, 760, 2434, 5198, 836, 3669, 2454, 2602, 3521, 2821, 2489, 3206, 2491, 5117, 3968, 3969, 4643, 4645, 4952, 1754]. **finite-element** [2821]. **Finite-Field** [5480, 5436, 5505]. **Finite-Precision** [4484, 760, 5117]. **Finite-state** [5683]. **FIR** [1811, 4170, 5713, 4832, 2353, 3598, 3449, 2931, 4251, 1150, 4425, 2020, 4134, 3965, 4641, 4481, 3247]. **Fire** [51]. **Firmware** [3802, 1837, 1633, 918]. **Firmware-Oriented** [3802]. **First** [7257, 195, 5285, 7383, 7418, 3901, 7218, 7385, 7441, 567, 7067, 1146, 7609, 3490, 237, 1909, 2595, 73, 19, 22, 56, 3203, 957, 7478, 249, 6927, 7338, 3762, 3771, 7568, 1052, 369, 1159, 4441, 7414, 3194, 2157, 3841, 3017, 7594, 588]. **first-** [3841]. **first-in** [3194]. **first-order** [3017]. **first-out** [3194]. **Fischler** [2481]. **Fisherman** [7498]. **Fists** [170]. **Fitting** [373]. **Five** [5066, 1714, 3440]. **five-moduli** [1714]. **fix** [6388, 6544]. **fixe** [2763]. **Fixed** [2636, 4499, 5672, 3547, 5892, 2042, 1371, 7132, 6666, 2670, 1821, 3058, 6405, 3996, 4822, 960, 7139, 2075, 6813, 3895, 390, 6301, 4208, 3902, 6310, 741, 5750, 5751, 3297, 1139, 3917, 6324, 6450, 4072, 4405, 6014, 911, 1148, 6460, 5792, 7110, 189, 6629, 491, 5572,

6751, 6985, 5664, 7126, 5915, 6065, 6799, 5392, 1263, 1810, 4814, 2669, 5908, 736, 4851, 968, 2713, 5933, 6701, 3275, 3276, 2724, 3279, 5317, 3619, 2395, 1986, 521, 4238, 6208, 684, 981, 2763, 6725, 3146, 3803, 2446, 5435, 2967, 5352, 2274, 3339, 4923, 6232, 5973, 4629, 4931, 3350, 4778, 4134, 147, 1797, 541, 542]. **fixed** [2307, 2628, 6064]. **Fixed-** [2670, 5750, 5751, 5664, 2763]. **Fixed-Integer** [741]. **Fixed-Point** [4499, 5892, 6405, 3895, 6301, 3902, 6310, 3297, 3917, 6450, 4405, 6460, 5792, 7110, 6629, 491, 6751, 6065, 2636, 2042, 7132, 3058, 7139, 2075, 6324, 7126, 5915, 5392, 1810, 5908, 736, 4851, 968, 2713, 5933, 6701, 3275, 3276, 1986, 4238, 6208, 684, 6725, 3146, 2446, 5435, 2967, 3339, 4923, 5973, 4629, 4931, 3350, 4778, 4134, 2628, 6064]. **Fixed-Point-Arithmetic** [6666]. **Fixed-Posit** [6813]. **fixed-precision** [2307]. **Fixed-Rate** [6014]. **Fixed-Size** [1821, 4072]. **Fixed-Slash** [1139, 911, 1148]. **Fixed-Width** [5572, 3803]. **Fixed-Word-Length** [390]. **fixing** [6245]. **flag** [5462]. **flagged** [4988]. **flags** [5223]. **Flap** [5565]. **flash** [5208]. **Flaw** [3419, 3453, 3506, 3392, 3349]. **FLECKmarks** [3583]. **flerformat** [1740]. **Flex** [2063]. **Flex/32** [2063]. **FlexBlock** [7087]. **flexibility** [3204]. **Flexible** [5516, 6539, 6811, 6812, 5841, 6310, 4575, 1886, 7087, 698, 4769, 2839, 6757, 4541]. **flexiblen** [1886]. **Flexpoint** [6468]. **Fließkomma** [2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1476]. **Fließkomma-Arithmetik** [2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1476]. **Fließkommapakets** [2305]. **Flight** [3790, 3640]. **flip** [5954]. **Float** [2115, 2455, 5810, 6382, 5163, 5025, 6039, 6544, 3336]. **Float-Fix** [6544]. **float-float** [5163]. **float-point** [6039]. **float-Precision** [3336]. **float-to-string** [6382]. **float.h** [2794, 2587]. **Float16** [7003]. **Float8** [7003]. **FLOATing** [5634, 2041, 4505, 7004, 3970, 2635, 5811, 6998, 2037, 6488, 4653, 4964, 5252, 5812, 6043, 6148, 6652, 5584, 4500, 4654, 3854, 7000, 2174, 2175, 4502, 4965, 217, 417, 3974, 5672, 6249, 6490, 7001, 6763, 6250, 1485, 2859, 2860, 2861, 3032, 3033, 3034, 3035, 3036, 3219, 3220, 3221, 3223, 3550, 4659, 5131, 5133, 6048, 6387, 6389, 6658, 7002, 5674, 5675, 5818, 5819, 1948, 169, 1804, 5897, 6774, 4313, 2322, 4975, 1368, 1809, 3397, 5988, 1013, 3398, 3399, 3981, 4163, 4164, 4165, 1950, 4513, 2328, 4320, 1951, 4800, 6777, 1577, 2505, 2189, 3730, 6504, 5686, 861, 1015]. **Floating** [1095, 2049, 2332, 2655, 2871, 4520, 4521, 5263, 5483, 5688, 5902, 6054, 6055, 6056, 6394, 6780, 7013, 3405, 3406, 7014, 1579, 1580, 3407, 2052, 1719, 6057, 2507, 2053, 728, 2334, 5268, 5905, 6162, 105, 1267, 1268, 1377, 6511, 4329, 4813, 4987, 6398, 6669, 7022, 3567, 6514, 2509, 5489, 247, 6400, 865, 5700, 171, 3235, 3412, 1498, 1499, 5403, 5143, 6673, 2666, 1584, 5592, 2670, 3573, 4334, 5492, 5829, 6898, 1271, 2673, 2674, 2675, 5991, 6059, 6276, 3059, 3996, 1725, 2515, 731, 1197, 1386, 1502, 1503, 1726, 1825, 2206, 2345, 3061, 3999, 6166, 4001, 1198, 1199, 1275, 1388, 1727, 5911]. **Floating** [3877, 4005, 5146, 5278, 5500, 5501, 2877, 4337, 4822, 3420, 3421, 3582, 2063, 2064, 3423, 3740, 6173, 6169, 3583, 3879, 3881, 4342, 6796, 2350, 2519, 2520, 6682, 4011, 4012, 4344, 2208, 4831, 617, 2352, 2887, 3250, 4351, 4537, 4539, 4691, 4834, 5917, 5918, 6066, 6801, 6172, 1965, 5284, 4695, 6917, 5286, 5154, 6531, 3746, 4355, 6919, 6804, 1966, 2067, 502, 6175, 3889, 1733, 1833, 2891, 2893, 1968, 5413, 505, 1395, 1834, 6419, 6688, 4543, 5294, 5512, 3431, 3750, 4022, 4189, 3257, 5513, 1838, 4704, 6178, 2215,

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Floating [7057, 5319, 3294, 1871, 5758, 2551, 6569, 1751, 891, 1042, 258, 2552, 3297, 5541, 828, 4235, 3467, 2413, 2928, 2929, 1139, 5324, 5325, 5852, 4393, 3783, 751, 752, 894, 1988, 4576, 896, 1046, 753, 6101, 5854, 5945, 3301, 6576, 6577, 6937, 6938, 6324, 6325, 4581, 4883, 6717, 6105, 6203, 6328, 6330, 5189, 1637, 6108, 5047, 2106, 350, 2423, 2747, 2749, 2937, 6205, 4584, 4885, 5050, 6206, 6333, 6579, 5767, 5768, 6832, 1529, 441, 5333, 5334, 7066, 7068, 6210, 1142, 6455, 2108, 5193, 6014, 6456, 832, 905, 1431, 571, 5769, 6211, 3305, 2942, 2943, 2251, 2430, 6341, 6585, 2753, 1890, 4899, 2561]. **Floating** [94, 6587, 1760, 640, 687, 2563, 5956, 3651, 980, 6459, 1641, 2760, 7074, 1643, 6213, 3135, 5864, 6837, 4595, 526, 577, 911, 1148, 3798, 5776, 403, 2568, 1149, 4415, 6947, 6347, 1999, 6348, 3483, 3144, 5628, 4416, 7078, 7156, 983, 2259, 5552, 5343, 3801, 450, 6019, 6020, 6351, 6352, 6353, 6596, 6597, 363, 2438, 5554, 1532, 1764, 6216, 642, 1896, 2120, 2262, 2442, 2443, 3149, 5068, 5632, 6218, 6462, 1438, 3929, 1152, 2121, 2772, 7088, 4423, 2449, 2450, 6464, 6600, 6730, 5959, 916, 5075, 5960, 6026, 3805, 5202, 5351, 7087, 3493, 2781, 4093, 3663, 3665, 3667, 3808].
Floating [3809, 4092, 5078, 2575, 2970, 2576, 5962, 4430, 2784, 2785, 5437, 7090, 2004, 645, 1059, 1325, 2579, 2268, 4269, 6224, 646, 6736, 1157, 1235, 1327, 5964, 6027, 5636, 2131, 7095, 702, 4272, 4438, 6028, 2272, 2792, 2793, 3160, 2008, 6605, 5559, 838, 2796, 2981, 1773, 6132, 2588, 3163, 4916, 5637, 5444, 5445, 2009, 6469, 6470, 2278, 992, 2984, 7172, 2279, 1239, 3681, 922, 923, 6228, 2280, 994, 3166, 2281, 4621, 5638, 2282, 6230, 2804, 5085, 5453, 5454, 5640, 5969, 4278, 6739, 6475, 1541, 6365, 1680, 454, 1681, 6366, 3945, 3946, 5087, 1544, 4109, 2600, 1455, 1776, 4927, 5089, 5361, 2288, 4117]. **Floating** [4284, 4454, 4768, 5090, 5793, 7105, 4628, 5092, 2991, 1686, 7110, 1777, 5650, 5881, 2601, 3693, 4931, 2467, 269, 212, 2151, 2992, 2018, 5796, 1547, 2469, 788, 1687, 2812, 2998, 3186, 3187, 3188, 3352, 3698, 3699, 2293, 5974, 6238, 6977, 7116, 3353, 6137, 6138, 6617, 2021, 2022, 1690, 1691, 3003, 5975, 2607, 4932, 5220, 5221, 5222, 5223, 5458, 5459, 5460, 5461, 5462, 2816, 3004, 844, 1339,

1459, 1460, 1786, 5565, 3956, 3957, 5103, 1341, 2297, 4128, 2026, 5884, 4287, 6239, 3959, 1787, 5567, 2476, 2613, 2614, 3010, 5106, 5107, 1466, 5568, 6747, 1790, 5230, 5374, 3529, 4939, 6140, 6630]. **Floating** [4136, 593, 3357, 4471, 6372, 7119, 6036, 7120, 6480, 1073, 5375, 2028, 3841, 849, 5376, 5569, 2829, 3198, 3530, 2831, 6749, 3360, 6373, 2833, 2834, 1350, 5110, 1076, 5571, 5886, 3708, 1351, 3844, 3201, 6244, 6481, 6482, 2305, 3963, 215, 6381, 1470, 1702, 2623, 1703, 5116, 5239, 5383, 5384, 5578, 5579, 5661, 5664, 6484, 1557, 1355, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 3967, 2034, 5805, 7123, 2035, 3019, 3020, 5979, 216, 3209, 2308, 6246, 2843, 4297, 6145, 134, 1798, 5242, 5980, 2631, 800, 1358, 3027, 1707, 3541, 5390, 5808, 4151, 949, 1942, 6754, 6870, 6871, 5982, 6645, 5123, 5582, 5668, 5124]. **Floating** [5391, 5248, 6647, 5598, 5715, 5914, 4640, 6376, 4295, 1938, 2176, 3385, 5392, 663, 2858, 1944, 1945, 6486, 3972, 1565, 5671, 6248, 3031, 3719, 3856, 5472, 5473, 6046, 6150, 6047, 721, 297, 1486, 2498, 2640, 3037, 3222, 3390, 3391, 3392, 3393, 4504, 6388, 6495, 6496, 7003, 2499, 1086, 1011, 5676, 1801, 2318, 1802, 1803, 1363, 2320, 1570, 1571, 2043, 2321, 4798, 6154, 4161, 1488, 2502, 2868, 3045, 5588, 5900, 2045, 1369, 1808, 2184, 2503, 2185, 5901, 4316, 2047, 2325, 7008, 2649, 3229, 3047, 2326, 4319, 5258, 5259, 1092, 2186, 1371, 2329, 5824, 4803]. **floating** [2504, 1191, 5139, 3866, 2330, 6265, 2331, 2190, 2652, 2653, 3053, 1814, 4324, 4519, 4669, 4806, 4807, 4808, 5140, 5262, 5989, 6267, 3731, 1717, 300, 2191, 667, 5265, 5590, 4327, 3867, 1016, 4811, 5400, 5591, 7016, 7017, 7134, 2192, 1017, 1194, 6397, 5828, 6670, 3234, 4988, 3568, 1816, 2194, 2662, 7136, 6399, 1955, 6515, 1378, 6516, 3411, 6274, 1379, 4818, 4989, 2668, 3236, 380, 1586, 6401, 3870, 4992, 1819, 2058, 2672, 3737, 3872, 5908, 1381, 1723, 2204, 2341, 4525, 5497, 3994, 3995, 5992, 4820, 4821, 3998, 1590, 5499, 5708, 6167, 4178, 2681, 1105, 1962, 4004, 4687, 4532]. **floating** [422, 5502, 3422, 5710, 2348, 2878, 2879, 2880, 3880, 4010, 3245, 6284, 2686, 6285, 5409, 5410, 960, 1277, 2688, 6411, 5995, 5716, 3067, 2886, 3249, 3426, 4538, 4692, 4833, 6171, 6068, 4013, 3069, 249, 4837, 5153, 5283, 4352, 962, 4541, 5599, 6685, 5155, 2522, 5288, 2523, 5002, 2354, 4185, 2890, 5289, 2209, 503, 1734, 1735, 2892, 6001, 4016, 1203, 5291, 5156, 5510, 735, 1117, 5008, 4190, 4191, 6925, 4702, 4703, 5602, 1513, 1969, 2366, 1737, 1970, 820, 509, 3751, 1205, 5298, 1030, 6290, 2898, 2370, 4851, 6690, 4709, 5839, 4710, 283, 3084, 3261, 4712, 4854, 3085, 2532, 622]. **floating** [880, 1031, 1209, 1284, 1740, 3438, 2900, 3086, 1032, 2709, 1844, 5520, 1845, 2536, 1846, 5725, 2376, 4857, 4858, 1847, 5416, 6005, 6082, 6541, 1288, 2377, 252, 178, 3896, 2381, 1851, 4367, 4861, 3897, 2538, 4037, 6697, 6698, 3088, 4038, 5020, 3605, 5845, 7045, 4039, 4556, 4716, 6545, 2902, 2903, 3607, 6428, 3091, 3444, 3608, 1292, 1408, 1214, 1975, 3610, 2223, 3445, 1409, 1298, 3270, 3098, 4045, 2224, 4564, 2908, 2541, 3099, 2718, 5311, 5312, 1745, 2911, 6433, 6558, 6703, 5739, 2086, 5740, 517, 827, 1216, 2389, 5742, 682, 2391, 1219, 1864, 1747, 3285, 3620, 5174, 5175, 5177, 5533, 2227]. **floating** [2228, 4049, 4567, 7170, 3619, 1134, 1220, 1867, 2392, 4723, 5934, 2914, 4569, 5750, 5751, 1625, 3288, 6007, 6197, 6313, 6314, 6439, 201, 2090, 3623, 6008, 6443, 2231, 2919, 3110, 3289, 6009, 2233, 2401, 2402, 2234, 3111, 2094, 2095, 3461, 3626, 3627, 4226, 4228, 5610, 5756, 4725, 2923, 3291, 3463, 3629, 3292, 6099, 629,

474, 745, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 747, 748, 1225, 2241, 2100, 1633, 312, 521, 4877, 4878, 6321, 2741, 1226, 1227, 2412, 2414, 2415, 1752, 1875, 1528, 1753, 5617, 6827, 3635, 3915, 4394, 3123, 3300, 4881, 5619, 2932, 3468, 5326, 830, 898, 974]. **floating** [1994, 4238, 5946, 6103, 4882, 2557, 3302, 900, 976, 2934, 7063, 2247, 2248, 5948, 6448, 6327, 3918, 3919, 5856, 5190, 7152, 6208, 756, 2748, 2936, 3125, 4583, 5859, 6109, 6012, 5952, 4886, 3791, 4408, 4589, 352, 4591, 3922, 6833, 4887, 525, 572, 5623, 1758, 5337, 3642, 5624, 5954, 1639, 5339, 5340, 4246, 6016, 4889, 6586, 2253, 7171, 1051, 1996, 1314, 2949, 3649, 574, 641, 758, 759, 402, 689, 690, 575, 6017, 2255, 4891, 1997, 1998, 981, 910, 3134, 1435, 2567, 4596, 4740, 6116, 3137, 2257, 2117, 2763, 5062, 2258, 5342, 3143, 6724, 7077, 1647, 1648, 1649, 696, 2569, 5777, 5867, 3485]. **floating** [5344, 4898, 5064, 5346, 5347, 5348, 5432, 5553, 6950, 2570, 2000, 3928, 5067, 5434, 320, 1895, 2261, 2441, 2444, 2769, 3659, 6022, 2962, 2963, 918, 7084, 2447, 2448, 985, 4259, 3319, 4747, 2265, 3152, 6221, 3320, 3321, 3934, 2452, 3810, 4907, 6961, 3326, 581, 4908, 5352, 5873, 6223, 481, 4261, 3154, 3155, 5353, 5557, 6128, 5874, 986, 4264, 4098, 4267, 5783, 766, 987, 3813, 4099, 7093, 4753, 3333, 6130, 4911, 1328, 2005, 5784, 7094, 2269, 208, 701, 990, 2270, 2976, 2271, 3815, 7096, 2273, 2585, 3335, 527, 7097, 3504, 2274, 7174, 2589, 2798, 2983, 4917, 2277, 3338, 4102]. **floating** [5787, 6226, 2457, 2592, 2802, 2593, 2594, 1774, 2139, 1333, 5082, 6851, 993, 529, 1241, 1242, 1334, 707, 1063, 2985, 1064, 3339, 1678, 484, 4923, 3508, 774, 5966, 5642, 5643, 5876, 6233, 5790, 3942, 3943, 4106, 1337, 4924, 4623, 1914, 3167, 107, 5791, 5646, 6476, 998, 2986, 2463, 3944, 5647, 3684, 3342, 777, 2014, 2285, 2599, 2145, 7104, 4925, 6034, 710, 711, 3178, 3825, 4118, 4767, 5562, 2465, 3947, 4455, 4929, 4930, 5794, 3949, 3690, 2806, 2807, 2989, 2990, 2808, 3349, 3183, 2290, 3692, 3827, 4629, 927, 3184, 3517, 2017, 3518, 1066, 3951, 5216, 4125, 4456, 6742]. **floating** [3828, 2472, 1689, 1922, 3002, 4631, 2294, 1170, 2473, 2474, 4457, 4458, 4633, 5097, 5098, 5099, 5224, 5225, 5366, 5367, 5368, 5369, 1785, 1461, 293, 1462, 2025, 4775, 3702, 4131, 376, 324, 4777, 846, 2824, 2825, 3194, 3195, 5105, 1929, 3703, 147, 1465, 1788, 1931, 2300, 1935, 1789, 3011, 5229, 6370, 3012, 1697, 847, 3356, 4468, 4940, 1072, 3358, 1347, 4137, 4293, 7165, 1792, 3705, 1793, 1698, 1937, 4140, 4294, 2030, 942, 6374, 4943, 4944, 716, 795, 3706, 1794, 2621, 2482, 2484, 4474, 4475, 2032, 5237, 1352, 2836, 2164, 493, 3204, 2487, 850, 3965, 2490, 3015, 4784, 4949]. **floating** [5238, 5385, 5804, 6245, 2491, 1796, 1704, 1356, 1797, 541, 542, 543, 2166, 2307, 5117, 796, 2492, 2493, 1256, 295, 1705, 2167, 3210, 3375, 1939, 1560, 2310, 2494, 1357, 2627, 4144, 1799, 1561, 4952, 5244, 5581, 5806, 948, 2630, 4146, 4298, 4953, 4954, 5807, 599, 798, 2848, 6990, 194, 2850, 2313, 2495, 2852, 2853, 3213, 3851, 7167, 5246, 4959, 4960, 5125, 5127, 4650, 4790, 4791, 2315, 6760, 6995, 5149, 2351, 2689, 1253, 6506, 1732, 3906, 4884, 1885, 3656, 3196, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1476, 5597, 996]. **floating-** [5392, 5908]. **Floating-Decimal** [134]. **Floating-Point** [2041, 7004, 3970, 2635, 4653, 4964, 5252, 5812, 5584, 4654, 7000, 4965, 3974, 6490, 7001, 6250, 4659, 5133, 6387, 6389, 6658, 7002, 5674, 5675, 5818, 5819, 5897, 6774, 4975, 3398, 3981, 4163, 4164, 4165, 1950, 4513, 2328, 4800, 6777, 2505, 3730, 5686, 861, 1015, 1095, 2049, 2655, 2871, 5263,

5483, 5688, 5902, 6054, 6055, 6056, 6394, 6780, 3406, 3407, 2052, 6057, 2507, 2053, 728, 2334, 5905, 6162, 1267, 1268, 1377, 4329, 6398, 6669, 7022, 3567, 6514, 5489, 247, 865, 5700, 3235, 3412, 5143, 6673, 2666, 1584, 5592, 2670, 3573, 4334, 5492, 5829, 6898, 1271, 6276, 731, 1386]. **Floating-Point** [1503, 1726, 2345, 3061, 3999, 6166, 4001, 1199, 1275, 1727, 5911, 3877, 4005, 5146, 5278, 5500, 5501, 2877, 4337, 3420, 3421, 3582, 2063, 6173, 6169, 4342, 6796, 2519, 2520, 6682, 4344, 4831, 617, 5917, 5918, 6066, 6801, 6917, 5286, 5154, 6531, 4355, 6919, 1966, 2067, 6175, 3889, 1733, 2891, 2893, 5413, 505, 6688, 4543, 5294, 5512, 3431, 4022, 4189, 1838, 6178, 2215, 1279, 6807, 6808, 1512, 6179, 4195, 7036, 2217, 6537, 5012, 5837, 1280, 2218, 2897, 6291, 4545, 5721, 3753, 1971, 5518, 878, 4034, 881, 1285, 6813, 2707, 2708, 4713, 5415, 5930, 6292, 6692, 1403, 1610]. **Floating-Point** [6693, 4364, 4553, 5523, 307, 2221, 2222, 2378, 1850, 4201, 7043, 5731, 6815, 4862, 970, 392, 393, 5306, 3899, 2540, 6817, 5607, 1976, 971, 6554, 2544, 2719, 2910, 6190, 6308, 1301, 5315, 5846, 3902, 1132, 6193, 1619, 6559, 1861, 1862, 1863, 2088, 2089, 6560, 7052, 5176, 5746, 6705, 3104, 3105, 4218, 343, 5608, 6096, 5935, 5537, 5752, 5754, 5936, 5938, 6312, 6440, 4380, 3907, 5538, 1222, 6199, 6316, 6711, 1628, 5941, 6200, 345, 1224, 1308, 1417, 1987, 2921, 3774, 3908, 3909, 4227, 4381, 4570, 4870, 4871, 5032, 5422, 5848, 4384, 3776, 743, 746, 7057, 5319, 1871, 2551, 6569, 891, 1042]. **Floating-Point** [3297, 5541, 828, 2413, 2929, 5324, 5325, 5852, 3783, 751, 752, 894, 1046, 5945, 3301, 6576, 6577, 6937, 6938, 6325, 6203, 6330, 6108, 5047, 2749, 6205, 4885, 5050, 6206, 6333, 6579, 5767, 5768, 1529, 441, 5333, 5334, 7066, 7068, 2108, 5193, 6014, 832, 905, 1431, 571, 5769, 6211, 3305, 2942, 2943, 2251, 2430, 6341, 2753, 4899, 2561, 6587, 640, 687, 2563, 5956, 6459, 1641, 2760, 7074, 5864, 6837, 4595, 526, 577, 1149, 3483, 5628, 4416, 7078, 7156, 983, 5552, 5343, 2438, 5554, 1764, 6216, 642, 1896, 2120, 2262, 2442, 2443, 3149, 5068, 5632, 6218, 6462, 1152, 2772, 2449]. **Floating-Point** [2450, 6464, 6600, 6730, 916, 5075, 5202, 5351, 2781, 4093, 3665, 3667, 3808, 2970, 5962, 2784, 2785, 5437, 7090, 2004, 645, 1325, 2579, 2268, 6736, 6027, 7095, 702, 4272, 6028, 2792, 2793, 3160, 6605, 5559, 4916, 5637, 5444, 5445, 6470, 2278, 2279, 1239, 3681, 922, 923, 6228, 2280, 994, 3166, 2281, 4621, 2282, 2804, 5085, 5453, 5454, 5640, 5969, 6739, 6475, 1681, 6366, 3946, 1544, 4109, 1455, 1776, 4927, 5089, 5361, 4454, 4768, 5090, 5793, 7105, 5092, 2991, 7110, 5650, 5881, 3693, 2467, 212, 2992, 2812, 2998, 3186, 3187, 3352, 3698, 3699, 2293, 5974, 6238, 6977, 7116, 6137, 6138, 6617]. **Floating-Point** [2021, 3003, 2607, 4932, 1459, 1460, 1786, 5565, 5103, 1341, 5884, 1787, 5567, 2476, 2613, 2614, 3010, 1466, 5568, 6747, 1790, 3529, 4939, 6140, 6630, 4136, 593, 3357, 6372, 6036, 7120, 5375, 2028, 849, 5569, 2829, 3530, 2831, 6749, 3360, 6373, 5886, 3844, 3201, 6244, 6482, 2305, 215, 1470, 1702, 2623, 5116, 5239, 5383, 5384, 5578, 5579, 5664, 1355, 2034, 3020, 216, 3209, 2308, 6246, 5242, 2631, 800, 3027, 1707, 5390, 4151, 6870, 6871, 6645, 5123, 5582, 5668, 5124, 5391, 5248, 6647, 5715, 5914, 4640, 6376, 4505, 6998, 4500, 2174, 2175, 417, 3223, 1948, 4313, 6504, 2332, 7013, 7014]. **Floating-point** [1579, 1580, 1719, 5268, 6511, 4813, 4987, 2509, 6400, 2673, 2674, 2675, 5991, 6059, 1502, 1825, 2206, 2064, 3740, 5284, 4695, 1395, 4704, 2530, 2374, 308, 3759,

5166, 1297, 5532, 1299, 3905, 7053, 4223, 4222, 4054, 3293, 258, 2928, 4576, 896, 6101, 6324, 4581, 4883, 6717, 2423, 6832, 6455, 1760, 3651, 980, 3135, 6947, 6347, 2259, 3929, 2121, 2576, 5636, 2008, 2009, 6230, 3945, 4284, 4931, 2151, 2469, 2297, 2026, 4287, 6239, 7119, 3841, 5376, 3198, 2833, 2834, 1076, 3708, 1351, 6481, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 5980, 6754, 5598, 1938, 2176, 3385, 2858, 3972, 1565, 6248, 5473, 6150, 721]. **floating-point** [1486, 2640, 3037, 3390, 3391, 3392, 4504, 6388, 6495, 2499, 1086, 5676, 1801, 2318, 1802, 1803, 6154, 4161, 2868, 3045, 5588, 5900, 5901, 2325, 7008, 2649, 2326, 4319, 5258, 5259, 2186, 2329, 5824, 4803, 5139, 2331, 2190, 2652, 3053, 1814, 4324, 4806, 4807, 5140, 5989, 6267, 3731, 2191, 5265, 5590, 4327, 1016, 4811, 5400, 5591, 7016, 7017, 2192, 1017, 1194, 6397, 5828, 6670, 3234, 4988, 2194, 7136, 6515, 1378, 3411, 4989, 1586, 6401, 4992, 2058, 2672, 3872, 4525, 3995, 3998, 1590, 5499, 5708, 6167, 1962, 4004, 4687, 5502, 2348, 2878, 2879, 2880, 4010, 6285, 5409]. **floating-point** [5410, 2688, 6411, 5716, 3067, 4538, 4013, 3069, 249, 4837, 5153, 5283, 4352, 962, 4541, 5155, 5002, 2354, 4185, 2890, 5289, 503, 1734, 1735, 6001, 5291, 735, 1117, 4191, 6925, 1969, 1737, 1970, 820, 509, 5298, 1030, 6290, 2898, 2370, 4851, 6690, 4709, 4712, 4854, 3085, 622, 880, 1031, 1209, 1284, 1740, 3438, 2900, 3086, 1844, 5520, 1845, 2536, 1846, 5725, 4857, 4858, 6005, 6082, 6541, 1288, 252, 178, 1851, 4367, 4861, 6697, 6698, 5020, 3605, 5845, 4039, 4556, 4716, 2902, 2903, 3444, 3608, 1408, 1214, 1975, 3445, 3270, 4564, 2541, 5311, 5312, 1745, 6433, 6558, 6703]. **floating-point** [5739, 2086, 5740, 1216, 5742, 2391, 1219, 1864, 1747, 3620, 5175, 5177, 5533, 2227, 2228, 4049, 7170, 1134, 1220, 1867, 4723, 5934, 2914, 5750, 5751, 1625, 6007, 6197, 6313, 6314, 6439, 6008, 2233, 2401, 2402, 3111, 2094, 2095, 3461, 3626, 3627, 4226, 4228, 5610, 5756, 4725, 2923, 3291, 3463, 3292, 629, 474, 745, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 4877, 6321, 2741, 2412, 2414, 2415, 1528, 1753, 5617, 6827, 3635, 3915, 4881, 5619, 3468, 830, 898, 974, 4238, 5946, 6103, 4882, 2557, 3302, 7063, 2247, 2248, 5948, 6448, 6327, 3918, 3919, 5856, 6208, 756, 2748, 2936, 3125, 4583, 6109, 6012, 5952]. **floating-point** [4886, 4408, 4589, 4591, 3922, 4887, 525, 572, 5623, 1758, 5337, 5624, 5954, 1639, 4246, 6016, 4889, 6586, 7171, 1051, 1996, 574, 641, 758, 759, 402, 689, 575, 6017, 4891, 1997, 1998, 1435, 6116, 2257, 2117, 2763, 5062, 5342, 1648, 1649, 696, 2569, 5777, 5867, 3485, 5344, 4898, 5064, 5346, 5347, 5348, 5432, 5553, 6950, 2570, 2000, 3928, 5067, 5434, 1895, 2261, 2441, 2444, 2769, 3659, 6022, 2962, 2963, 7084, 2447, 2448, 985, 4259, 4747, 2265, 3152, 6221, 3321, 3934, 6961, 4908, 5352, 5873, 6223, 481, 4261, 3154, 5353, 5557, 5874, 986, 5783, 987, 3813, 4099, 7093, 4753, 4911, 5784]. **floating-point** [2269, 701, 990, 2270, 2976, 3815, 7096, 2273, 2585, 3335, 2589, 2798, 2983, 4917, 4102, 6226, 1333, 5082, 6851, 1241, 1242, 1334, 707, 1063, 2985, 3339, 1678, 4923, 3508, 774, 5966, 5642, 5643, 5876, 6233, 5790, 3942, 1337, 4924, 4623, 1914, 5791, 5646, 998, 2986, 2463, 3944, 5647, 777, 2014, 2285, 4925, 6034, 710, 711, 3178, 3825, 4118, 4767, 5562, 3947, 4455, 4929, 4930, 3949, 3690, 2806, 2807, 2989, 2990, 3183, 2290, 3692, 3827, 4629, 2017, 3951, 4125, 4456, 6742, 3828, 3002, 2294, 1170, 2473, 2474, 4457, 4458, 4633, 5368, 5369, 1785, 1461, 293, 1462, 2025, 4775, 4131]. **floating-point** [376, 4777, 846, 2824, 2825, 3194, 5105, 147, 1465, 1788, 1931, 1935, 3011, 6370,

1697, 3356, 4468, 4940, 3358, 1347, 4293, 1792, 1698, 1937, 4140, 4294, 2030, 942, 6374, 4943, 4944, 716, 795, 2482, 2484, 4474, 4475, 5237, 1352, 2164, 2487, 850, 3965, 4784, 4949, 5238, 5385, 5804, 6245, 1796, 1704, 2307, 5117, 796, 2492, 1256, 295, 3210, 1939, 2310, 1357, 1799, 1561, 4952, 5244, 5581, 5806, 948, 2630, 4146, 4298, 4953, 4954, 5807, 2848, 6990, 2850, 2313, 2495, 2853, 3213, 3851, 7167, 5246, 4959, 4960, 5125, 5127, 4791, 2315, 6760, 6995, 5149, 2689, 5597, 6506, 1732, 3906, 4884, 1885, 3196]. **Floating-point** [2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1476, 996]. **floating-point-number** [5794]. **Floating-point-Pegasus** [350]. **Floating-point-processing** [1611]. **Floating-Point-Roundoff** [454]. **Floating-Point-Routinen** [1732]. **Floating-Slash** [1139, 911, 1148, 2465]. **FLOATP_toolbox** [6724]. **Floats** [2182, 5484, 5753, 6572, 3960, 6359, 6369, 2797]. **FloatX** [6537]. **FLoC** [5639]. **Flocq** [5688, 6781]. **flop** [4256, 503, 6587]. **FloPoCo** [6728, 5597, 6528]. **FLOPS** [6413, 5630, 2965, 2640]. **FLOPS-** [5630]. **Florian** [7092]. **Florida** [7437, 7535, 7564, 7349, 7299, 7481, 7302, 7544, 7561, 7246]. **flotante** [4606]. **flots** [2763]. **floissant** [2807, 5127]. **Flottante** [2563, 2004, 702, 4324, 4807, 4357, 2217, 4884, 5338, 2763, 990]. **Flow** [6855, 5654, 3719, 3856, 2338, 2512, 5924, 1348, 1252]. **FlowFPX** [7000]. **FLPPEG** [350]. **Fluid** [6366, 7134]. **Flux** [3464]. **Fly** [5907, 6170, 3752, 5900, 2071, 3261, 2894, 5025, 4733]. **Flying** [4037]. **Flyttalls** [3353]. **FMA** [5397, 5687, 5722, 5740, 5846, 6823, 5936, 6313, 6331, 5624, 6963]. **FMAC** [3611, 3930]. **FMCAD** [7414]. **FME** [7474]. **Focus** [1231, 1248, 1202, 1048]. **Fold** [5454]. **Fonctionnelle** [2563]. **Fonctions** [4690, 3986, 5427, 5100]. **Forces** [2992]. **Forcing** [5442, 5098]. **Forensic** [5821]. **Foreword** [1010, 6254, 1365, 4664, 3991, 4523, 6680, 1115, 2362, 1860, 6824, 3466, 4066, 3786, 2770, 921, 3191, 6622, 6910]. **Form** [5471, 4301, 952, 3398, 548, 5276, 5277, 1829, 1830, 4853, 2901, 4866, 6336, 5622, 3796, 4429, 4605, 1446, 2150, 6643, 3720, 826, 7150, 5609, 5755, 6442, 3302, 3479, 1437, 5215, 3841, 3017]. **Formal** [6387, 6389, 2047, 2325, 4320, 4668, 4807, 5262, 5263, 5484, 5689, 5903, 6054, 6781, 6057, 7599, 7538, 4706, 4846, 4848, 877, 3085, 4205, 4206, 4717, 4378, 4569, 4384, 5539, 7057, 7059, 4064, 5770, 2756, 6459, 6593, 5871, 2579, 6470, 6229, 4278, 5970, 6969, 4625, 5793, 7414, 7028, 3385, 2046, 4806, 5140, 5826, 5989, 6267, 5029, 4725, 4400, 7474, 3154, 3155, 2493, 7599, 7538]. **Formalisation** [4324]. **Formalization** [4499, 4324, 830, 898, 974, 2946, 577, 6952]. **Formalizaton** [6096]. **Formally** [5485, 5486, 5902, 6394, 7141, 6114, 5342, 6950, 4093, 3500, 4824, 4825, 7075]. **Formally-Proved** [6394]. **Formally-Verified** [5902, 7141]. **Format** [6488, 6500, 6789, 4001, 5278, 5501, 6169, 971, 6702, 6193, 5179, 6444, 6939, 5191, 5428, 2760, 6597, 6736, 3959, 5106, 6749, 5380, 6637, 6244, 6639, 2176, 3982, 667, 4818, 6411, 4541, 4702, 2536, 3762, 521, 6719, 5046, 4898, 320, 5232, 1628, 2259, 3344]. **Formats** [6249, 7002, 5141, 6518, 6692, 6190, 6191, 7053, 4381, 6714, 2929, 6949, 6605, 5087, 2600, 7110, 6743, 6495, 7003, 6956, 2103]. **formel** [6272, 4495]. **formelles** [4807, 5826]. **Forms** [3369, 4961, 1883, 2024, 4492]. **formula** [951]. **Formulae** [5275, 2394, 5066, 5402]. **formulas** [5934]. **Formulated** [1642]. **Formulation** [6194]. **Formulations** [5393, 4773]. **Forslag** [1740]. **Forsythe** [4512]. **Fort**

[7481]. **Forth** [7344, 1847, 1752, 1875, 7256, 1996, 1532]. **forthcoming** [5132, 6417]. **FORTTRAN** [187, 2862, 6427, 4312, 3041, 1191, 418, 419, 3062, 563, 440, 633, 637, 317, 2954, 916, 2812, 1351, 3857, 2865, 3395, 4973, 4974, 3404, 1093, 1094, 862, 1099, 1100, 1193, 2658, 1505, 1593, 2682, 2063, 4032, 3905, 3906, 4223, 4382, 1751, 446, 3482, 915, 3493, 1332, 4452, 4764, 4115, 4456, 489, 3844, 1003]. **Fortran-90** [3395, 4973, 4974]. **FORTTRAN/77** [1191]. **Forty** [7568, 7580]. **Forty-first** [7568]. **Forty-Third** [7580]. **Forum** [2891, 3020]. **Forward** [1925, 1828, 4394, 4262, 4275]. **Forwarding** [3798, 3805, 6612, 4259]. **found** [5847]. **Foundation** [899, 1327, 2779, 2780, 1328]. **Foundations** [6193, 7352, 975, 3652, 692, 1315, 3798, 7086, 798, 7290, 4714, 1047, 7389, 1008]. **Four** [754, 184, 165, 6238, 3424, 2066, 4048, 2232, 5850, 4131]. **Four-Quadrant** [184, 165, 4048]. **Four-Term** [6238]. **Fourier** [4661, 6668, 7020, 2663, 3031, 2057, 1827, 3267, 2720, 907, 910, 764, 1057, 2272, 1244, 3685, 1073, 2029, 2031, 3367, 543, 2634, 6993]. **Fourteenth** [7272, 4066]. **Fourth** [7367, 7339, 7515, 7301, 7457, 7290, 7323, 4462, 1189, 1115]. **Fowler** [5016]. **FP** [6411, 5836, 6023, 6604, 7093, 4954]. **FP-ANR** [6411]. **FP-Arithmetic** [5836]. **FP-Enabled** [6604]. **fp16** [6429, 6648, 6426, 6983, 6799]. **FP16-Enabled** [6648]. **FP2I** [7172]. **FP8** [6949]. **FPC** [5489]. **FPChecker** [6576]. **FPGA** [7504, 7521, 6998, 6999, 5676, 5396, 6400, 5908, 4680, 5152, 5834, 5153, 4541, 4838, 5002, 6687, 6922, 6688, 5008, 5605, 5304, 5725, 7040, 3769, 5532, 5737, 6820, 6308, 6432, 5749, 6437, 5536, 6326, 5765, 6105, 6449, 4583, 4732, 6452, 5767, 5952, 6013, 5430, 6339, 5773, 5341, 5196, 4595, 5552, 5777, 5630, 5067, 6842, 5781, 5786, 4621, 5638, 4923, 5971, 7163, 6366, 6857, 3517, 5797, 6980, 4290, 7489, 6373, 7121, 4943, 6865, 6481, 4481, 5580, 5803, 4482, 4483, 7125, 5124, 4534, 3247]. **FPGA-Based** [5737, 6339, 6842, 5638, 6366, 6373, 7121, 5124, 4838, 3769, 5773, 5341, 5196, 5067, 7163, 5803]. **FPGA-processor** [5908]. **FPGA-Specific** [6980, 5781]. **FPGAs** [7393, 7573, 7413, 7434, 3031, 7005, 5588, 6667, 6786, 7015, 5400, 5718, 6178, 6539, 4857, 4858, 6428, 5607, 6310, 5758, 4881, 6102, 6323, 6446, 6203, 6328, 6330, 3791, 4591, 3922, 5771, 3642, 5776, 6844, 6604, 7093, 4753, 6467, 5360, 6743, 5227, 5463, 5230, 5374, 6140, 7165, 4944, 4784, 5804, 5808, 4959, 5597, 5598, 5915, 6529]. **FPgen** [4653]. **FPL** [7551, 7465, 7575, 7537, 7493, 4616]. **FPL-based** [4616]. **FPLibrary** [5153]. **FPMAC** [5975]. **FPS** [1816, 2223]. **FPS-164** [1816]. **FPT** [7497]. **FPTRP** [345]. **FPU** [3852, 5894, 6777, 5928, 3440, 2743, 5056, 5956, 7092, 5802, 5113]. **FPU's** [5029, 6459]. **FPV** [1966]. **FPX** [7066]. **fractal** [3787, 3204]. **fractals** [2578]. **Fraction** [3390, 6080, 1876, 3522, 240, 271, 189, 3842, 1828, 1846, 4596, 4740, 5556]. **Fraction-Free** [3842]. **fraction-unit** [1846]. **Fractional** [3900, 5961, 4145, 3547, 4558]. **Fractions** [1574, 26, 677, 6104, 4407, 442, 573, 1160, 1685, 241, 941, 1075, 1174, 1710, 5419, 311, 3779, 1655, 772, 3832, 5466, 2622]. **Framework** [4653, 6250, 7010, 4195, 1119, 1206, 6818, 6712, 6939, 6720, 2580, 3334, 6740, 6372, 6864, 5895, 5005, 6729, 3814, 4268, 1908, 7112, 6638, 6869]. **frameworks** [4897]. **France** [7229, 7291, 7231, 7491, 7536, 7477, 7571, 7406, 7599, 7395, 7424, 7608, 7261, 7540, 2770, 7602, 7228, 7412, 7360, 7582, 7345, 7559, 7517]. **Francisco**

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[6785, 6474]. **Peters** [4681]. **Petri** [6845]. **peu** [6272]. **PFFT** [1713, 1382, 1587]. **PGM** [3274]. **Ph.D.** [7579]. **PHAc** [7113]. **phase** [3134]. **Phenomenon** [3901, 1146, 1909, 957]. **Phi** [6295, 5911]. **Philadelphia** [7233, 7501]. **Philosophy** [963]. **phone** [5424]. **Photomultiplier** [3397]. **Photoresistive** [463, 444]. **Physical** [6073, 5118]. **Physics** [3571, 6795, 10, 37, 5822, 6049, 3625]. **Pi** [5655, 409]. **Picture** [6131, 3204]. **PID** [6063]. **Piecewise** [6898, 7097]. **Piecewise-Linearly-Approximated** [6898]. **Pilot** [946, 5118]. **PINT** [297]. **pioneer** [5653]. **Pipeline** [871, 1882, 979, 6845, 2165, 3067, 4695, 2100, 2412, 2414, 5630, 4259, 4908, 2351]. **Pipelined** [1713, 4970, 5480, 2328, 2654, 6895, 7022, 3871, 4171, 1382, 1587, 4701, 875, 4194, 6539, 3894, 1423, 2416, 5335, 2253, 5057, 3798, 3805, 3667, 5078, 934, 5227, 4136, 7119, 5572, 3543, 5124, 3385, 4309, 2329, 2195, 3992, 3236, 1586, 3059, 4181, 3888, 5304, 3088, 4039, 2228, 4869, 2244, 2556, 3635, 4409, 4246, 910, 2000, 5434, 4924, 2284, 2989, 3179, 3180, 1783, 4468, 2351, 2763]. **pipelined-loop-compatible** [5434]. **Pipelines** [7036, 5772, 1658, 1901, 2763]. **Pipelinetechnik** [2100]. **Pipelining** [2893, 680, 3491, 5558, 5229, 2728]. **pipes** [5100]. **Pisot** [4815]. **Pitfalls** [5140, 554, 131, 5347, 5348, 5432]. **Pittsburgh** [7352, 7216]. **PIU** [6856]. **Pivoting** [2083, 4786]. **Pixel** [6002, 3510, 4146]. **Pixel-Arithmetic** [6002]. **pixel-level** [4146]. **pixels** [3337]. **PL** [563, 6986]. **PL-NPU** [6986]. **PL/I** [563]. **PLA** [2364, 2527]. **Place** [7250, 7355, 6132, 3267]. **placement** [3545]. **Places** [1631]. **plain** [6547]. **Plains** [7320]. **PLAM** [6954]. **Plane** [295]. **planes** [4526]. **planetary** [2590]. **Planning** [246, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 272]. **PLAs** [1181]. **Platform** [4659, 5790, 4636]. **platforms** [5204]. **PLAUs** [7081]. **Plaza** [7276]. **pLiner** [6698]. **PLL** [5794]. **PLM** [986]. **plotter** [529]. **plotting** [5215]. **Plovdiv** [7394]. **Plug** [1998]. **Plug-in** [1998]. **Plus** [6158, 5766, 5951, 1766, 4469, 4470]. **Plus-Minus** [6158]. **PLX** [4953, 4954]. **PMNS** [6915, 6918]. **PNCL** [1390]. **PNU** [6672]. **PNU-IP** [6672]. **Pocket** [932]. **Pod** [6961]. **Pod-racing** [6961]. **Point** [2041, 7004, 3970, 2635, 5811, 2037, 6488, 4653, 4964, 5252, 5812, 6043, 6148, 6652, 4499, 5584, 4654, 3854, 6877, 7000, 4502, 4965, 217, 3974, 5672, 6249, 6490, 7001, 6763, 6250, 5892, 1485, 2859, 2860, 2861, 3032, 3033, 3034, 3035, 3036, 3219, 3220, 3221, 3550, 4659, 5131, 5133, 6048, 6387, 6389, 6658, 7002, 5816, 5674, 5675, 5818, 5819, 169, 1804, 5134, 5897, 6774, 2322, 4975, 1368, 1809, 3397, 5988, 1013, 3398, 3399, 3981, 4163, 4164, 4165, 1950, 4513, 2328, 4320, 1951, 4800, 6777, 1577, 2505, 3730, 5686, 861, 1015, 1095, 2049, 2655, 2871, 4520, 4521]. **Point** [5263, 5483, 5688, 5902, 6054, 6055, 6056, 6394, 6666, 6780, 3405, 3406, 3407, 2052, 6057, 2507, 2053, 728, 2334, 5905, 6162, 1267, 1268, 1377, 4329, 6398, 6669, 7022, 3567, 6514, 5489, 247, 865, 5700, 171, 3235, 3412, 1498, 1499, 5403, 5143, 6673, 2666, 1584, 5592, 2670, 3573, 4334, 5492, 5829, 6898, 1271, 6276, 6405, 3996, 1725, 2515, 731, 1197, 1386, 1503, 1726, 2345, 3061, 3999, 6166, 4001, 1198, 1199, 1275, 1388, 1727, 5911, 3877, 4005, 5146, 5278, 5500, 5501, 2877, 4337, 3420, 3421, 3582, 2063, 3423, 6173, 6169, 3583, 3879, 3881, 4342, 6796, 2350, 2519, 2520, 6682, 4011, 4012]. **Point** [4344, 2208, 4831, 617, 2352, 2887, 3250, 4351, 4537, 4539, 4691, 4834, 5917,

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849, 5569, 2829, 3530, 2831, 6749, 3360, 6373, 1350, 491, 5110, 5886, 6635, 3844, 3201, 6244, 6482, 2305, 3963, 6751, 215, 6381, 1470, 1702, 2623, 5116, 5239, 5383, 5384, 5578, 5579, 5661, 5664, 6484, 1557, 1355, 2034, 5805, 7123, 3019, 3020, 5979, 216, 3209, 2308, 6246, 4297, 6145, 1798, 4484, 5242, 2631, 800, 3027, 1707, 3541, 5390, 5808, 4151, 949, 1942, 6870, 6871, 5982, 6645, 5123, 5582, 5668, 5124, 5391, 5248, 6647, 5715, 5914, 6065, 6799, 4640, 6376, 4295, 2176, 4505, 3385, 5392, 663, 2858, 2636, 1944, 1945, 6486, 6998, 3972, 1565, 4500]. **point** [5671, 6248, 3031, 2174, 2175, 3719, 3856, 5472, 417, 5473, 3547, 6046, 6150, 6047, 721, 297, 1486, 2498, 2640, 3037, 3222, 3223, 3390, 3391, 3392, 3393, 4504, 6388, 6495, 6496, 7003, 2499, 1086, 1011, 1948, 2042, 5676, 1801, 2318, 1802, 1803, 1363, 2320, 1570, 1571, 2043, 2321, 4798, 6154, 4161, 4313, 1488, 2502, 2868, 3045, 5588, 5900, 2045, 1263, 1369, 1808, 2184, 2503, 2185, 1810, 5901, 4316, 2047, 2325, 7008, 2649, 3229, 3047, 2326, 4319, 5258, 5259, 1092, 2186, 1371, 7132, 2329, 5824, 4803, 2504, 1191, 5139, 3866, 2189, 2330, 6265, 6504, 2331, 2190]. **point** [2332, 2652, 2653, 3053, 1814, 4324, 4519, 4669, 4806, 4807, 4808, 5140, 5262, 5989, 6267, 7013, 3731, 7014, 1579, 1580, 1717, 300, 2191, 1719, 667, 5265, 5590, 4327, 3867, 1016, 4811, 5268, 5400, 5591, 7016, 7017, 7134, 2192, 1017, 1194, 6511, 4813, 4987, 6397, 5828, 6670, 3234, 4988, 3568, 2509, 1816, 4814, 2194, 2662, 7136, 6399, 6400, 1955, 6515, 1378, 6516, 3411, 6274, 1379, 4818, 4989, 2668, 3236, 380, 1586, 2669, 6401, 3870, 4992, 1819, 2058, 2672, 3737, 3872, 5908, 1381, 1723, 2204, 2673, 2674, 2675, 5991, 6059, 2341, 3058, 4525, 5497, 3994, 3059, 3995, 5992, 4820]. **point** [4821, 3998, 1502, 1590, 1825, 2206, 5499, 5708, 6167, 4178, 2681, 1105, 1962, 4004, 4687, 4532, 422, 2064, 5502, 3422, 5710, 3740, 2348, 2878, 2879, 2880, 3880, 4010, 3245, 6284, 2686, 6285, 5409, 5410, 960, 1277, 2688, 6411, 5995, 5716, 3067, 2886, 3249, 3426, 4538, 4692, 4833, 6171, 7139, 6068, 4013, 3069, 249, 4837, 5153, 5283, 5284, 4352, 4695, 962, 4541, 5599, 6685, 5155, 2522, 5288, 2523, 5002, 2354, 4185, 2890, 5289, 2209, 503, 1734, 1735, 1833, 2892, 6001, 4016, 1203, 1395, 5291, 5156, 5510, 735, 1117, 5008, 4190, 4191, 6925, 4702, 4703, 5602, 4704, 1513, 1969, 2366, 1737]. **point** [4705, 1970, 736, 820, 509, 822, 3751, 6689, 7038, 7142, 1205, 5298, 1030, 2075, 6290, 2898, 2370, 4851, 2530, 6690, 4709, 5839, 4710, 283, 3084, 3261, 4712, 4854, 5840, 3085, 2532, 622, 880, 1031, 1209, 1284, 1740, 3438, 2374, 2900, 3086, 1032, 2709, 1844, 5520, 968, 1845, 2536, 1846, 5725, 2376, 4857, 4858, 1847, 5416, 6005, 6082, 6541, 1288, 1611, 2377, 252, 178, 308, 2713, 3896, 2381, 1851, 4367, 4861, 3897, 2538, 4037, 6697, 6698, 3088, 4038, 3759, 5020, 3605, 5845, 7045, 4039, 4556, 4716, 6545, 3764, 5166, 2902, 2903, 3265, 3607, 4208, 6428, 1037, 3091]. **point** [3444, 3608, 1292, 1408, 5025, 1214, 1975, 3610, 2223, 3445, 1409, 1297, 3270, 3098, 5933, 4045, 2224, 3450, 5532, 4564, 2908, 2541, 3099, 1299, 2718, 5311, 5312, 1745, 6701, 2911, 6433, 6558, 6703, 5739, 3275, 3276, 2086, 5740, 517, 2724, 827, 1216, 2389, 5742, 682, 2391, 3905, 1219, 1864, 7053, 1747, 3285, 3620, 4223, 5174, 5175, 5177, 5533, 2227, 2228, 4049, 4567, 5317, 7170, 3619, 1134, 4222, 1220, 1867, 2392, 4723, 5934, 2914, 4569, 5750, 5751, 1625, 3288, 6007, 6197, 6313, 6314, 6439, 2395, 201, 2090, 4054, 3623, 6008, 6443, 2231, 2919, 3110, 3289, 6009, 2233, 2401, 2402, 2234, 3111, 1986]. **point** [627, 2094, 2095,

3461, 3626, 3627, 4226, 4228, 5610, 5756, 4725, 2923, 3291, 3463, 3629, 3292, 6099, 629, 474, 745, 2405, 2406, 3293, 3294, 2407, 2408, 747, 748, 1225, 258, 5037, 2552, 2241, 2100, 1633, 312, 521, 4877, 4878, 6321, 2741, 1226, 1227, 2412, 2414, 2415, 2928, 1752, 1875, 1528, 1753, 5617, 6827, 3635, 3915, 4394, 3123, 3300, 1988, 4881, 5619, 4576, 896, 2932, 3468, 5326, 830, 898, 974, 1994, 6101, 4238, 5946, 6103, 4882, 2557, 3302, 900, 976, 2934, 7063, 2247, 2248, 6324, 5948, 6448, 4581, 4883, 6327, 6717, 3918, 3919, 5856, 5190, 7152, 6208, 350, 756, 2423]. **point** [2748, 2936, 3125, 4583, 5859, 6109, 6012, 5952, 6832, 4886, 3791, 4408, 4589, 352, 6455, 4591, 3922, 6833, 4887, 525, 572, 684, 5623, 1758, 5337, 3642, 5624, 5954, 1639, 5339, 5340, 4246, 6016, 4889, 6586, 2253, 1890, 7171, 1051, 1996, 1314, 1760, 2949, 3649, 574, 641, 758, 759, 402, 3651, 689, 690, 980, 575, 6017, 2255, 4891, 1997, 1998, 981, 910, 3134, 6213, 3135, 1435, 2567, 4596, 4740, 5776, 6116, 3137, 2257, 2117, 6947, 6347, 2763, 5062, 2258, 5342, 3143, 6724, 7077, 1647, 6725, 3146, 1648, 1649, 696, 2569, 2259, 5777, 5867, 3485, 5344, 4898, 5064, 5346, 5347, 5348, 5432, 5553]. **point** [6950, 2570, 2000, 3928, 5067, 5434, 320, 1895, 2261, 2441, 2444, 2446, 2769, 3659, 6022, 1438, 3929, 2121, 2962, 2963, 918, 5634, 7084, 5435, 2447, 2448, 985, 4259, 3319, 4747, 2967, 2265, 3152, 6221, 3320, 3321, 3934, 4092, 2452, 3810, 4907, 6961, 2576, 3326, 581, 4908, 5352, 5873, 6223, 481, 4261, 3154, 3155, 5353, 5557, 6128, 5874, 986, 4264, 4098, 4267, 5783, 766, 987, 3813, 4099, 7093, 4753, 3333, 6130, 4911, 646, 1328, 2005, 5784, 5636, 7094, 2269, 208, 701, 990, 2270, 2976, 2271, 3815, 7096, 2272, 2273, 2585, 3335, 2008, 527, 7097, 3504, 2274, 838, 7174, 2589, 2798]. **point** [2983, 4917, 2009, 2277, 3338, 4102, 5787, 6226, 2457, 2592, 2802, 2984, 2593, 2594, 1774, 2139, 1333, 5082, 6851, 993, 529, 1241, 1242, 1334, 707, 1063, 2985, 1064, 3339, 1678, 484, 4923, 3508, 774, 5966, 6230, 5642, 5643, 5876, 6233, 5790, 3942, 3943, 4106, 1337, 4924, 4623, 1914, 3167, 107, 5791, 5646, 6476, 998, 2986, 2463, 3944, 3945, 5647, 3684, 3342, 777, 2014, 2285, 2599, 2145, 7104, 4925, 6034, 781, 710, 711, 3178, 3825, 4118, 4767, 5562, 3947, 4284, 4455, 4929, 4930, 5794, 3949, 3690, 2806, 2807, 2989, 2990, 2808, 1686, 3349, 3183, 5973, 2290, 3692, 3827]. **point** [4629, 4931, 927, 3350, 3184, 3517, 2017, 3518, 2151, 1066, 3951, 5216, 1547, 2469, 788, 4125, 4456, 6742, 3828, 2472, 1689, 1922, 3002, 4631, 1691, 2294, 1170, 2473, 2474, 4457, 4458, 4633, 5097, 5098, 5099, 5220, 5221, 5222, 5223, 5224, 5225, 5366, 5367, 5368, 5369, 5458, 5459, 5460, 5461, 5462, 2816, 3004, 1785, 1461, 2297, 293, 1462, 2025, 2026, 4775, 3702, 4131, 376, 324, 4287, 4777, 846, 2824, 2825, 3194, 3195, 6239, 5105, 1929, 3703, 4778, 4134, 147, 1465, 1788, 1931, 2300, 1935, 1789, 3011, 5229, 6370, 3012, 1697, 847, 3356, 4468, 4940, 1072, 3358, 1347, 4137, 7119, 4293]. **point** [7165, 1792, 3705, 1793, 3841, 5376, 1698, 1937, 3198, 4140, 4294, 2030, 942, 6374, 2833, 2834, 4943, 4944, 716, 795, 3706, 1076, 5571, 1794, 2621, 2482, 2484, 3708, 4474, 4475, 1351, 2032, 6481, 5237, 1352, 2836, 2164, 493, 2487, 850, 1703, 3965, 2490, 3015, 4784, 4949, 5238, 5385, 5804, 6039, 6245, 2491, 1796, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1704, 1356, 1797, 541, 542, 543, 3967, 2166, 2307, 5117, 796, 2035, 2492, 2493, 1256, 295, 1705, 2167, 3210, 3375, 1939, 1560, 2310, 2843, 2494, 1357, 2627, 2628, 4144, 5241, 1799, 1561, 4952, 5244, 5581, 5806, 5980, 948, 2630, 4146, 4298].

point [4953, 4954, 7126, 5807, 599, 798, 1358, 2848, 6990, 194, 2850, 2313, 6754, 2495, 2852, 2853, 3213, 3851, 7167, 5246, 4959, 4960, 5125, 5127, 4650, 4790, 4791, 2315, 6760, 6995, 5149, 5598, 5915, 6064, 2351, 2689, 1253, 1938, 5597, 6506, 1732, 3906, 4884, 1885, 3196, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2485, 2486, 1476, 996].
Point-Targeted [6923]. **Point/Integer** [2350]. **point/logarithmic** [2300].
Pointers [3493]. **Points** [2053, 5827, 5754, 3674, 3972, 7018, 3656]. **Poisoning** [6877]. **Poland** [7468, 7617]. **Polar** [6643]. **Polish** [458]. **Pollard** [2119]. **Polyhedra** [4017]. **Polyhedron** [3612, 4043]. **Polymath** [1322].
Polymorphic [902]. **Polynomapproximation** [769]. **Polynome** [1062].
Polynomial [4652, 4977, 6502, 6779, 3052, 5399, 6396, 5490, 4171, 5276, 5277, 4351, 6530, 6001, 280, 6071, 5157, 819, 427, 884, 3614, 5752, 3295, 5323, 1140, 6936, 1878, 5329, 5622, 4254, 4896, 6948, 477, 5779, 837, 917, 1444, 5206, 769, 4760, 1915, 2150, 373, 271, 4128, 7125, 2634, 4792, 416, 4512, 4666, 3048, 3049, 5261, 4672, 5267, 5402, 6062, 2211, 5156, 5510, 6810, 4847, 3597, 620, 5522, 3765, 562, 5744, 5609, 5755, 5939, 5429, 6940, 2113, 448, 3146, 984, 1234, 3499, 5357, 2006, 482, 4921, 2463, 1454, 5215, 2602, 2811, 2994, 2996, 4134, 4639, 4643, 3378, 3379]. **polynomial** [3028, 1253, 4607].
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1. Table 5 (page 124):

insert `k <-- 0` after assertion, and also delete `k <-- 0` from Table 6.

2. Table 9 (page 125):

```
for      -1:USER!("");
substitute -1:USER!("0");
and delete the comment.
```

3. Table 10 (page 125):

```
for      fill(-k, "0")
substitute fill(-k-1, "0")
```

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- medical expert systems,
- and others.

A realistic view of interval computations is taken: the articles indicate when and how overestimation and other challenges can be overcome. An introductory chapter explains the content of the papers in terminology accessible to mathematically literate graduate students. The style of the individual, refereed contributions has been made uniform and understandable, and there is an extensive book-wide index. Audience: Valuable to students and researchers interested in automatic result verification. Detailed information, including contents, contributors, and an order form can be found:

- on Kluwer homepage <http://www.wkap.nl>, or
- on the Interval Computations homepage <http://cs.utep.edu/interval-comp/main.html>, in the “Books” section.

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Industry immediately started to investigate the failure.” From the report: “The internal SRI software exception was caused during execution of a data conversion from 64-bit floating point to 16-bit signed integer value. The floating point number which was converted had a value greater than what could be represented by a 16-bit signed integer. This resulted in an Operand Error. The data conversion instructions (in Ada code) were not protected from causing an Operand Error, although other conversions of comparable variables in the same place in the code were protected.”.

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result. Interval arithmetic is an improvement on this, but still not an ideal solution because if the final interval is larger than desired, there is no simple way to restart the computation at higher precision. By contrast, in XR no precision level is set in advance, and no computation takes place until a final request takes place for some output. Despite this, programming with XR is no different from MPFP, except for the declaration of critical variables as type ‘XR’.

The main aim is to produce a usable efficient implementation, which can be easily interfaced with existing C++ code. This contrasts with previous implementations in functional languages (Haskell, Miranda etc.), which, although theoretically important, seem to be rather too slow for real use.

This code is designed as an add-on to Victor Shoup’s arbitrary-precision arithmetic package NTL, and implements a new type XR, to complement NTL’s ZZ and RR integer and real types.

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- constraint propagation,
- solution sets of linear systems,
- hardware and software systems for interval computations, and
- fuzzy logic.

Actual applications described in the book include:

- economic input-output models,
- quality control in manufacturing design,
- a computer-assisted proof in quantum mechanics,
- medical expert systems,
- and others.

A realistic view of interval computations is taken: the articles indicate when and how overestimation and other challenges can be overcome. An introductory chapter explains the content of the papers in terminology accessible to mathematically literate graduate students. The style of

the individual, refereed contributions has been made uniform and understandable, and there is an extensive book-wide index. Audience: Valuable to students and researchers interested in automatic result verification. Detailed information, including contents, contributors, and an order form can be found:

- on Kluwer homepage <http://www.wkap.nl>, or
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