

# A Bibliography of Publications on Computer-Based Spelling Error Detection and Correction

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## Title word cross-reference

[RAR94].

**21st** [RAR94]. **2D** [Lav93]. **2nd** [Ano93e, IEE90].

*n* [Ull77, Wag74].

**3rd** [Ano94c, LT81].

**-gram** [Ull77].

**6th** [Ano93b].

**/usr/group** [USE82].

**80** [Hus81]. **'81** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **'87** [IEE87b].

**12th** [Ano92a]. **14th** [Pre91]. **15th** [Ano92b, Wil94]. **16th** [Hes90]. **17th** [RW92]. **17th-century** [RW92]. **1880-1920** [Car93]. **1981** [ACM81, BS<sup>+</sup>81, LT81]. **1982** [Mor82, USE82]. **1983** [ACM83, Law85]. **1984** [Boy85, O'S84]. **1985** [ACM85]. **1986** [KW87]. **1987** [IEE87b]. **1988** [ACM88]. **1989** [Ano89]. **1990** [ACM90, Hes90, IEE90]. **1992** [IEE92a]. **1993** [IEE93c]. **1994** [RAR94, Wil94]. **1995** [IEE95]. **19th**

**'91** [ASP91]. **'92** [BIP92, IEE92a]. **'93** [Ano93b, Ano93c, IEE93a]. **'93-Nagoya** [IEE93a]. **'94** [BJ94, Tro94]. **9th** [Ano93a].

**=** [IEE87b].

**Abbreviations** [EP82]. **accept** [IN94]. **access** [Mil95, WG10]. **Accuracy**

[LMPK92, Sen93]. **achievement** [AB84]. **Achieving** [MM92, TWT84]. **ACM** [ACM81, ACM83, ACM85, ACM88, ACM89, ACM90, GMJ90, BIP92]. **Acoustics** [IEE95]. **Acquired** [CMVR87]. **Actes** [ACM88]. **Actes/Proceedings** [ACM88]. **Actuated** [Can81]. **Adaptation** [Bey88]. **Adaptive** [RSM07, WZLL24]. **Add** [MM92]. **Add-A-Word** [MM92]. **Advanced** [Ano93c]. **Advances** [O'S84]. **Advantages** [DRG11]. **Advertisement** [Ano85b]. **affected** [BH92]. **affix** [BH92]. **agents** [Fou94]. **Agglutinative** [Off92, OG94]. **AI** [Mac87, Rob86]. **Aid** [GMW75, NH84, Pai81, Rob86, KW81]. **aided** [HRLJ93, Klixx]. **Aids** [Che81, TL82]. **Airline** [Dav62]. **Airport** [IEE90]. **Algorithm** [AAA19, DC92, HI20, MW94, VB12, Wie86, KW81]. **Algorithms** [AFCB94, DC94]. **almost** [Tay86]. **alphabet** [LC03]. **Alphabetic** [LO95]. **alternative** [Ano91]. **Alternatives** [Car93]. **American** [Ano84, Hod87]. **Analysis** [AAAA93, Chi84, IEE93b, SPR90, Sid79, BH92, KC94]. **analytic** [BCK85]. **Animation** [PM17]. **Annual** [ACM85, ACM90, BIP92, BJ94, Pre91, ACM89]. **Anticipation** [MPG<sup>+</sup>92]. **any** [KPB87a, KPB87b]. **APL** [Ive91]. **Appendix** [MC75a]. **Application** [BG84, IK83, Off92, IYME93, MW94, SC96, TIAY90]. **Applications** [AT&T86, LK93, CR95, MV93, Van83, RAR94]. **Applied** [Ano94a, SW93]. **Approach** [Bic87, DC94, LCDM15, LM84, Van83]. **approximate** [DC94, MW94, ZD95]. **April** [Ano93b, IEE93c]. **Arabic** [AMS20, AFCB94, AAA19, BH92, ESH89, PM13, RZR<sup>+</sup>11]. **architectures** [DGK<sup>+</sup>90]. **Arizona** [CBC84]. **array** [Fid97, Lav93]. **Articles** [NCNS82]. **Artificial** [Ano94c, CC89, IEE90, Ano93e, IYME93, O'S84, RAR94, Ano92a]. **ASIC** [IEE92a]. **Aslib** [Law85]. **ASMC** [Ano93c]. **Aspell** [AH17]. **Assistance** [FZ88]. **Assisted** [BJ94, GY68, TWT84]. **Association** [Ano84, Ano94a, Law85, Par83, USE82]. **associative** [CVB90, TST93]. **AT&T** [AT&T86]. **Atlanta** [ASP91]. **Atlantic** [GMJ90]. **attitude** [AB84]. **Augmented** [Hus81]. **August** [Ano92b]. **Authoring** [Hur87]. **authorship** [Smi83]. **Auto** [CRD16, LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Auto-Completion** [CRD16, LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **AutoCAD** [Yar95]. **automata** [LK93]. **Automated** [Hei91, EP82, HRLJ93, LHR<sup>+</sup>92]. **Automatic** [AFW83, Bic87, Dol86, GR78, LM84, PZ82, PZ84a, Zam80, Cha94, LM87, Ull77, Wot93]. **Automatically** [Kuk92b]. **Automation** [BDT94, Boy85]. **Avignon** [Ano92a]. **Aviv** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **B** [MC75a]. **Back** [Kuk88]. **Back-propagation** [Kuk88]. **backtracking** [KC94]. **Baidu** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Base** [Zam80]. **Based** [AAAA93, DS94, DC85, Ebi92, JJT19, LC16, MDM91, YCS15, Cav94, CVB90, DBT<sup>+</sup>12, WWSG94, PTKJ07, PT07, TV94, Tur81, Wot93]. **Baseforms** [LM84]. **Bases** [Bou77, Gon83, WMRB77]. **Basic** [Thi82]. **Basque** [CC89, CA89]. **behavior** [WG10]. **Benchmarking** [AH17]. **Bengali** [BDMS24]. **BERT** [BDMS24]. **BERT-Inspired** [BDMS24]. **best** [JVFM95]. **Better** [AAA19, SW93]. **Between** [Chi84]. **Beyond** [Dun81, Mil81, Pet81]. **Bibliographic** [Bou77]. **Bibliography** [Pol82]. **binary** [Ull77]. **Biomedical** [IEE87b]. **biomedicales** [IEE87b]. **Blind** [NH84]. **board** [CT92]. **Boston** [Ano93c, USE82]. **brain** [DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **brain-computer** [DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **Bratislava** [SD94]. **Brief** [SF15]. **Bucharest** [Ano93a]. **Bucket** [CS82]. **Buffer** [CMVR87]. **Bug** [Rob86]. **Builder** [Fly88]. **Built** [LC24]. **Bulgaria** [Boy85]. **byte** [IEE87a].

**CA** [ACM83, ACM90, VP94]. **CALICO** [BJ94]. **California** [CB87, IEE88, IEE93c]. **Canada** [ACM85, IEE87a, Pre92]. **Cannes** [ACM88]. **Capabilities** [Ber86b]. **Carolina** [BS83]. **Case** [CMVR87, FW82, SKS96]. **catalogs** [WG10]. **Cedar** [Tei84]. **Center** [ACM89, IEE92b]. **Century** [Edm82, RW92]. **Changes** [LMPK92]. **channel** [Dol88a, Dol88b]. **Character** [TST93, TV94]. **Characterization** [PZ83]. **Characters** [KPB87b, KPB87a, LAS93]. **Check** [Ano85a, Ano86a, Ano95, CWC15, LCDM15, ZCX<sup>+</sup>17, MM93]. **Checker** [AKGH93, Ben85, Cun94, Fly88, KKC04, Ric98, Wie86, YCS15, Alt90, Ano92d, Arc83, Bom82, CEU94, CEU93, Cri88, Rob83, Sil85]. **Checkers** [AH17, Mit87a, MM90, Off92, Ros82, Che87, CVB90, Fur90, Mit87b, HP88]. **Checking** [Ano93d, Hug04, LLWL15, Tur81, WZLL24, CW04, GDEJ05, LNL99, MW94, NSV<sup>+</sup>10]. **Checks** [WS94]. **Children** [NF92]. **Chinese** [Cha94, CWC15, HBHC15, WWSG94, LNL99, LLWL15, LCDM15, LC16, WZLL24, YCS15, ZCX<sup>+</sup>17]. **chip** [Lav92]. **City** [GMJ90, IEE93b, Pre91]. **class** [Van83]. **Classic** [RB05]. **Classification** [Pai81]. **Clause** [Ber86b]. **Cleansing** [LC24]. **clerical** [PM87]. **Cn** [Mea87]. **CNIT** [IEE92a]. **co** [Law85]. **co-sponsorship** [Law85]. **COBOL** [VD84, LD76]. **Code** [MF82a, Hug04]. **Codes** [SGM11]. **Cognitive** [PMC85]. **COLING** [Ano92b]. **COLING-92** [Ano92b]. **Collection** [CC89, NCNS82, PZ83]. **collections** [SF15]. **Collegiate** [Pet82]. **Colorado** [SK83]. **Command** [Ebi92, Ric98, IYME93]. **Commercial** [CR95]. **Commission** [Law85]. **Common** [MC75a]. **Commonwealth** [ACM89]. **Communication** [GT84, IEE87a, SW93]. **Communications** [SF15, Wil82]. **Communities** [Law85]. **Comparison** [MM92]. **Completion** [CRD16, LHF<sup>+</sup>20, TST93]. **Complex** [HSS87]. **Components** [BKP86]. **Compositors** [Har91]. **Compound** [FZ88, Ros82]. **Comprehensive** [WWD<sup>+</sup>21]. **compressed** [Mil95]. **compression** [Coo05]. **Compu** [MM92]. **computable** [EH88]. **Computation** [MV93, VMA95]. **Computational** [Ams86, Ano94a, Ano92b]. **Computer** [ACM89, Ada84, Ano86a, BS82, BRSS94, BJ94, Che81, Chi84, GY68, GHR67, Hus81, Klxxx, Law85, Mor82, MC74, MC75b, Pai81, Pet80a, Pet80b, Pol82, SM80, Ter81, Wil82, Ano92d, Ano93a, AB84, CT92, CHJ94, DBT<sup>+</sup>12, Dam64, Gor85, HRLJ93, LM87, PM87, TWT84, TG83, Tur81, BRSS94, FW85]. **Computer-aided** [Klxxx, HRLJ93]. **Computer-Assisted** [GY68, TWT84]. **computer-based** [Tur81]. **computer-managed** [TG83]. **Computer-Tutor** [Ter81]. **Computerized** [Hei72]. **Computers** [ACM83, BS83, Dev94, LT81, Rad83, LT81]. **computing** [Pfa86]. **Computr** [Mea87]. **Concurrent** [Ano86a]. **Conference** [ACM83, ACM85, ACM89, Ano93b, Ano93c, Ano94a, Ano94b, Ano94c, BS<sup>+</sup>81, BRSS94, BIP92, BS83, CC89, CBC84, CB87, GMJ90, Har94b, Hes90, IEE86, IEE87b, IEE88, IEE90, IEE92b, IEE93a, IEE93b, IEE93c, IEE95, INN90, KW87, Law85, LT81, Mor82, O'S84, Sch82, SD94, USE82, VP94, Wil82, Ano92a, Ano92b, Ano93a, IEE87a, Pre91, Pre92, RAR94, ACM90]. **conferences** [IEE87b]. **Confusion** [LC16]. **Congres** [INN90]. **Congress** [CC89]. **conjugation** [Bos94]. **connaissance** [EBR87]. **connectionistic** [DGK<sup>+</sup>90]. **Consistency** [LMPK92]. **Consortium** [BJ94]. **constraints** [Sen93]. **Construct** [Pet82]. **Consultants** [Chi84]. **consumers** [Pre92]. **containing** [OL95]. **Context** [Büy20, Jac83, MDM91, EF13, Ram94]. **Context-Dependent** [Büy20].

**context-sensitive** [EF13]. **Continuous** [LO95]. **continuously** [JVFM95]. **Contributed** [CC89]. **Control** [Ano93a]. **controlled** [DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **Convention** [ACM89, IEE92b]. **Conventional** [CVB90]. **Conversion** [LO95, Bes94]. **cooperative** [CW90]. **Copenhagen** [BIP92]. **corpus** [WWSG94]. **correct** [PTKJ07]. **Correcting** [EBR87, HBHC15, Kuk92b, MF82a, Pet80a, Ram94, Bla60]. **Correction** [AAAA93, AMS20, AFW83, Ano92c, AAA19, BDMS24, BG84, BA88, Bic87, Büy20, DS94, DC85, Dol86, DC92, Dun81, DLS83, Ebi92, GY68, GHU84, GHR67, JJT19, LC24, MDM91, Mil81, Mor69, OG94, Pet80b, Pet81, PZ82, Pol82, PZ84b, RZR<sup>+</sup>11, Sid79, TKS86, Urq84, Wag74, WF74, WWD<sup>+</sup>21, Yer86, YEMR91, Zam80, ADR95, Ano91, BSY00, BH92, Ber87, Cha94, CG91, Dam64, EF13, EBR87, Fid97, Hei72, IY85, KO84, Kuk92a, Lav92, Lav93, LM87, Mor70, PZ84a, RSM07, RW92, RS81, SC96, SS84, TIAY90, TTK86, TV94, Ull77, VTTC94, VTTC95]. **Corrector** [AKGH93, IYME93, YF83a]. **Correctors** [Mit87a, Mit87b]. **Corrects** [AHZ81]. **Correspondences** [HHHR66]. **cost** [TG83]. **Could** [Edm82]. **courseware** [DR94]. **crawled** [RSM07]. **Croatian** [DRG11]. **Cues** [HHHR66]. **CUG248** [Art89]. **CUG360** [McC92]. **CUG374** [Law92].

**Data** [AH17, Bou77, GMJ90, Gon83, Gri83, HSSS78, WMRB77, WL84, Yan87, Zam80]. **Database** [CFGJ91, CRF92, Hei91, RW92]. **Databases** [Ber86b, PZ82, Sch82, Jam84]. **datasets** [Mil95]. **deaf** [Kuk92a]. **December** [ACM83]. **Decoding** [HBHC15, Dol88a, Dol88b]. **decryption** [Che87]. **Deep** [AMS20]. **deletion** [Ull77]. **Denmark** [BIP92]. **Dependent** [Büy20, RSM07]. **Depth** [Boy85]. **Design** [FW82, PZ84b, Rad83, Yul94, Gor85, TG83]. **Designing** [WS84, DC94]. **Detecting** [EBR87, MF82a, Pet80a, WMRB77].

**Detection** [AMS20, AAA19, MC74, MC75b, PZ82, Pol82, PZ84b, Zam80, Dam64, Hei91, Hei72, Smi83, EBR87]. **Determination** [LM84]. **Deutsche** [BN85]. **Developing** [HSSS78, LC03]. **Development** [ACM85, BIP92, McI82, McI95, BS<sup>+</sup>81, TG83]. **Device** [Gri83]. **Diagnosis** [LD76, Bos94]. **dialect** [Sla87]. **Dialectal** [RZR<sup>+</sup>11]. **Dictionaries** [Ano86c, Yan87, RSM07]. **Dictionary** [AHZ81, Ano85a, Arn83, Bre93, CS82, Nix81, Par83, Pet82, Rad83, RZR<sup>+</sup>11, SM80, CW04, Yan91]. **DIDAC** [DR94]. **Diego** [ACM83, CB87, IEE88]. **Digital** [GHR67, Gri83]. **d'ingéniere** [EBR87]. **Directions** [BS82]. **Disambiguation** [TV94]. **disk** [Ano92d, Arn83]. **Display** [KW87, Thi82]. **distance** [EH88, MV93, SKS96]. **distances** [VMA95]. **Districts** [Car93]. **diverse** [SHC83]. **Diversifying** [CRD16]. **do** [Dit87]. **docile** [Fou94]. **Document** [IEE93b, Jam84, KL82, LAS93, NCNS82, VP94]. **documents** [Ber87, FQA89]. **Does** [GDEJ05, JS91]. **Domain** [WZLL24, RSM07, SKS96]. **Domain-Adaptive** [WZLL24]. **domain-dependent** [RSM07]. **Domains** [SPR90]. **d'orthographe** [EBR87]. **Dulles** [IEE90]. **during** [FS92]. **Dutch** [Bos94]. **Dynamic** [Ano85a, JVFM95]. **Dysgraphia** [CMVR87]. **Dyslexia** [PMC85]. **Dyslexic** [NF92, LBW92].

**EACL** [Ano93b]. **East** [CB87]. **Easy** [Rob86]. **ECAI** [O'S84]. **ECAI-84** [O'S84]. **Ecire** [GT84]. **ed** [LC24]. **Edit** [Ano86a, MV93, SKS96, VMA95]. **editing** [FK90, FQA89]. **editor** [HK95, Dun81, Mil81, Pet81]. **Editors** [Thi82]. **Education** [BRSS94, CBC84, LT81]. **Effect** [LMPK92, AB84, WG10]. **effectiveness** [BSY00]. **Efficient** [Gon83, JJT19, Nix81, Wie86, Yan87].

**Eighth** [ACM85, IEE86]. **Electric** [Rob83]. **Electronic** [Bre93, GMW75, Hur87, TL82, Ber87]. **Electrotechnical** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **Electrotechnology** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **Embedded** [Hes90]. **Empirical** [VD84, PM87]. **Engineering** [EBR87, Thi82, IEE87a, RAR94]. **engineers** [Wei82]. **English** [Adr95, CS82, Coo05, EBR87, Fur90, HR92, Hua87, Klixx, MM93, MC75a, PM87, RW92, RL78, Sko82, Ven76]. **Enhance** [BDMS24]. **Entry** [Gri83, SS14, WCD83]. **Enumeration** [Car93]. **Environment** [MF82b]. **Environmental** [SD94]. **equipment** [Mit85]. **equivalents** [PTKJ07]. **erreurs** [EBR87]. **Error** [AMS20, Bos94, DC85, LD76, Pai81, PZ82, Pol82, WWD<sup>+</sup>21, Cha94, EF13, LM87, SC96, TTK86, YF83a]. **Error-Proneness** [LD76]. **Errors** [AHZ81, AAA19, Bou77, DC92, EBR87, FS92, HBHC15, LD76, Mac87, MF82a, MC74, MC75b, Pet80a, PZ83, PZ84b, WMRB77, Zam80, Ber87, Bla60, Dam64, Dol88a, Hei91, Hei72, LM87, MC75a, OL95, Pet86, Ram94, SS84, Tur81, Ull77, YF83b]. **Essential** [SM80, Cri88]. **Euro** [IEE92a]. **European** [Law85, O'S84, SD94]. **Evaluation** [TL82, BSY00, HK95, PM87, TG83]. **Evidence** [CMVR87]. **Example** [EBR87, DRG11]. **exemple** [EBR87]. **Experience** [AH17, Nix81]. **Experiment** [Hua87]. **Experimental** [GY68]. **Expert** [BA88, Ano92a]. **Exploration** [LMPK92]. **Exploring** [GF87]. **Extending** [Ber86b, Ano92d].

**Face** [Yul94]. **Factor** [BJ94]. **Factory** [Ano93c]. **familiarity** [WG10]. **Fast** [CS82, DC92, Rob86, SPR90, VMA95, DC94]. **Fault** [Sch94]. **Fault-tolerant** [Sch94]. **Faulty** [MF82b]. **features** [LHR<sup>+</sup>92, VD84]. **February** [ACM89, VP94]. **Fifteenth** [BIP92]. **File** [Ano86b, IK83, Yan87, IY85]. **Files** [Bre93]. **Filter** [Urq84]. **filtering** [Cav94]. **Finding** [ZD95]. **Finds** [Pro95]. **Fingerspelled** [PM17]. **Fingerspelling** [SGM11]. **finite** [LK93]. **First** [AHZ81, CB87, Edm82, SD94, BS<sup>+</sup>81, TWT84]. **FITE** [PTKJ07]. **Flags** [Mac87]. **Font** [KPB87b, KPB87a]. **Foolproof** [WS94]. **foreign** [Gor85]. **foreign-language** [Gor85]. **formatter** [MM93]. **formatting** [Jac83]. **forming** [BDT94]. **forms** [RW92]. **FORTH** [Hes90]. **FORTRAN** [Hei72]. **Fourth** [Bic87, Ano94a]. **Fourth-Generation** [Bic87]. **Framework** [CWC15, WZLL24, Adr95, Ber87, CC89, EF13]. **Francaise** [GT84]. **France** [ACM88, Ano92b, IEE86, INN90, Ano92a]. **Francisco** [ACM90, IEE93c]. **French** [Bey88, DR94]. **Frequency** [Bou77, PTKJ07]. **Frequency-based** [PTKJ07]. **Fully** [Ano86b]. **Function** [GHU84, Urq84]. **Further** [LMPK92]. **Future** [Ano93c, IEE87a, Yar95]. **Fuzzy** [IEE93c, IYME93]. **Fuzzyness** [Sch75].

**Geller** [Ang90]. **Genealogy** [Car93]. **generalized** [OL95]. **Generalizing** [SKS96]. **Generated** [Chi84]. **Generating** [LC16]. **Generation** [Ano86b, Bic87, Yan91, Kuk88]. **Georgia** [ASP91]. **German** [KW81]. **Germany** [Ano94a]. **GIS** [ASP91]. **GIS-LIS** [ASP91]. **Glove** [Gri83]. **Google** [LC24]. **grade** [AB84]. **graders** [TWT84]. **gram** [Cav94, Ull77]. **grammar** [Adr95, HP88, Klixx]. **grammars** [JVFM95]. **Grammatical** [EF13, WWD<sup>+</sup>21]. **Grapheme** [HHHR66, Bes94]. **grapheme-to-phoneme** [Bes94]. **Graphemic** [CMVR87, LMPK92]. **graphical** [HR92]. **Greek** [VTTC94, VTTC95]. **Group** [Law85, USE82, USE82]. **guide** [Pfa86]. **guided** [CW90]. **Guild** [Law85].

**hand** [HR92]. **handbook** [Pfa86, Stu82]. **Handicapped** [Ter81]. **handwritten** [PM13, SKS96]. **Harbor** [CB87, IEE88]. **Hart** [Har91]. **Hash** [CS82, MF82a, Wie86]. **Hash-Bucket** [CS82]. **Hashing** [Flo87, Mil95]. **Having** [Ano86a]. **Head** [MT74]. **Hebrew** [Sch82]. **held** [CC89, RAR94]. **Herndon** [IEE90]. **Heuristic** [Coo05]. **Heuristical** [Bes94]. **Hidden** [DS94]. **Hierarchical** [IK83, IY85]. **High** [Flo87, Lav92, TTK86, TKS86]. **High-Performance** [Flo87]. **Hindi** [JJJT19, SS14, SS84]. **historical** [RW92]. **History** [Ven76, FW82]. **HMM** [PT07]. **HMM-based** [PT07]. **Honour** [BRSS94]. **Horn** [Ber86b]. **Hotel** [ACM83, ACM88, IEE87a, IEE90]. **Houston** [Mor82]. **Human** [BS82, BJ94, LM87]. **Human-Computer** [BS82, LM87]. **Humanities** [BS83]. **Hunspell** [AH17]. **Hyatt** [IEE90]. **Hybrid** [LCDM15, VB12, ZCX<sup>+</sup>17]. **Hypercard** [Fly88]. **Hyphenation** [Pet82].

**IBM** [Mit85]. **Icon** [Fly88]. **ICSLP** [Ano94b]. **Identification** [JS91, CW04, PTKJ07]. **IEEE** [IEE90, IEE93c, Ano93c, CB87]. **IEEE/SEMI** [Ano93c]. **IFIP** [Boy85, LT81]. **IJCNN** [IEE92b, IEE93a]. **IJCNN-91-Seattle** [IEE92b]. **imagery** [DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **Impact** [Bou77]. **Implementation** [Mil90, HK95]. **Implementations** [HI20]. **implications** [Yan91]. **improve** [TWT84]. **Improvement** [HHHR66, LHR<sup>+</sup>92]. **Improving** [Fur90, Sch82, Sen93]. **In-Depth** [Boy85]. **Includes** [Fly88]. **incorporate** [SKS96]. **Incorporating** [Par83]. **Independent** [CFGJ91, JLMG93]. **Index** [YCS15]. **Indian** [SC96]. **Inductive** [WL84]. **inflection** [CA89]. **Information** [ACM85, BIP92, Law85, LM84, SD94, Wil82, HK95, SKS96]. **Informational** [Wil82]. **Inforum** [ASP91].

**INNOC** [INN90]. **insertion** [Ull77]. **Insights** [AH17]. **Inspired** [BDMS24]. **Instruction** [BJ94, Hod87, TWT84]. **Instrument** [TL82]. **Integrated** [Ano92c, Lav93]. **Integrating** [SHC83]. **Integration** [Dal87]. **Intelligence** [Ano94c, CC89, IEE90, Ano92a, Ano93e, O'S84, RAR94]. **Intelligent** [AHZ81, YEMR91, YF83a]. **interaction** [LM87, SC96, BS82]. **Interactive** [Rad83, RW73]. **Interactively** [FQA89]. **Interface** [Gri83, HSSS78, CW90, DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **Interfaces** [DLS83]. **International** [ACM85, Ano92a, Ano92b, Ano93a, Ano94b, Ano94c, BRSS94, BIP92, Boy85, BS83, CB87, GMJ90, IEE86, IEE87a, IEE88, IEE90, IEE92b, IEE93a, IEE93b, IEE93c, IEE95, INN90, KW87, Pre92, Sch82, WS84, RAR94]. **Introduction** [LLWL15, Gor85]. **Inverted** [YCS15]. **investigation** [VD84]. **Invited** [CC89]. **IPCC** [IEE87a]. **ISKO** [SD94]. **Island** [CB87, IEE88]. **ispell** [Ric98]. **Israel** [BS<sup>+</sup>81, Sch82]. **Issue** [LLWL15]. **issues** [Gor85]. **Istanbul** [Ano93e]. **Italy** [O'S84]. **IX** [RAR94].

**Jake** [Ang90]. **January** [ACM90]. **Japan** [IEE93b]. **Japanese** [Bre93, Fur90, HK95]. **Jerusalem** [Sch82]. **Jewel** [LC24]. **Joint** [IEE92b, IEE93a, USE82]. **Jointly** [Law85]. **Jose** [VP94]. **July** [IEE88, IEE92b, INN90, LT81, RAR94, USE82]. **June** [ACM81, ACM85, Ano92a, Ano93e, BIP92, BS83, CB87, Hes90, IEE92a, Mor82, Pre91, Pre92, Sch82]. **Just** [Cun94].

**Kaleidoscope** [CW90]. **Kansas** [Pre91]. **katakana** [IN94]. **Kaypro** [Hic83]. **Kentucky** [ACM89]. **Keyboard** [Can81, WCD83]. **Keywords** [Sch75]. **Khmer** [Har94a]. **Knowledge** [Dal87, Ebi92, EBR87, SD94, SHC83]. **Knowledge-Based** [Ebi92]. **KONVENS** [Tro94]. **Korean** [KC94, KKC04].

**label** [GDEJ05]. **Language** [Ano86c, Ano94a, Ano94b, BH95, Bic87, BJ94, HSSS78, JJJT19, LO95, PM17, Woo85, Ano92a, BDT94, CR95, GF87, Gor85, RL78, Sla87, dO94]. **Languages** [ACM90, OG94, Wag74, SC96]. **Large** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20, WMRB77, Zam80, LK93, Yan91, ZD95]. **Large-Scale** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Lattice** [HBHC15]. **Lausanne** [LT81]. **Learning** [AMS20, Hua87, JJJT19, TL82, WL84, DR94, dO94]. **learns** [FW82]. **Legal** [Ano93d]. **Legal-Specific** [Ano93d]. **Lemmatizing** [KW81]. **Length** [Tur82]. **Length-segmented** [Tur82]. **lessons** [Klix]. **Letter** [Dun81, Mil81, Pet81, BH95]. **Lexical** [Ber86b, MPG<sup>+</sup>92, SC96]. **lexicology** [Ams86]. **lexicon** [CD01, VTTC95]. **lexicons** [ZD95]. **life** [Ano92d]. **Lightning** [Yer86]. **line** [RW73]. **Linear** [Fid97, EH88]. **Linguistics** [Ano94a, Ano92b]. **LIS** [ASP91]. **LISP** [Sla87]. **List** [McI82, McI95, Pet82, YCS15, Co05]. **lists** [Tur82]. **Literacy** [CBC84]. **literary** [Smi83]. **Literate** [Knu92]. **Live** [FK90]. **logical** [Ber87]. **LOGO** [GF87]. **London** [Wil82]. **look** [Cri88]. **looks** [Yar95]. **Lookup** [RZR<sup>+</sup>11]. **lost** [Ano92d]. **Louisville** [ACM89]. **Low** [MM92, TWT84, TG83]. **Low-Achieving** [MM92]. **low-cost** [TG83]. **LPC** [BG84]. **LRE** [Adr95]. **Lumpy** [Yan87].

**machine** [EF13]. **Macro** [LHR<sup>+</sup>92]. **mai** [ACM88]. **Making** [Joh81]. **Malay** [BSY00]. **man** [Arc83]. **managed** [TG83]. **Management** [GMJ90, Law85, SD94]. **Managers** [SM80]. **Manipulation** [ACM81]. **Manual** [Ano84]. **Manufacturing** [Ano93c]. **Manuscripts** [LC24]. **Maps** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **March** [CBC84, IEE93c]. **Market** [WS84]. **Markov** [DS94]. **Massachusetts** [Ano93c]. **Master** [Pet82]. **match** [Tay86]. **matches** [ZD95].

**Matching** [IK83, VB12, BSY00, DC94]. **Mathematics** [Dev94]. **Matter** [Pro95]. **Max** [Alt90]. **May** [Ano89, Ano93a, BS<sup>+</sup>81, GMJ90, KW87]. **Me** [Cun94]. **Meaning** [JS91]. **Measure** [AFW83]. **Measures** [Kre92]. **Mechanism** [YCS15]. **Mediterranean** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **Meeting** [Ano89, Wil94]. **MELECON** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **membership** [MW94]. **memory** [CVB90]. **memory-based** [CVB90]. **menu** [CW90]. **menu-guided** [CW90]. **Message** [Che87]. **Method** [AAAA93, LC16, Mil90, MF82a, WMRB77, IN94, PT07, TIAY90]. **methods** [BSY00, Bes94, KO84, RW92, WG10]. **metric** [EH88]. **Micro** [Art89, Cri88, LHR<sup>+</sup>92]. **Microcomputers** [CBC84]. **Microprocessed** [AHZ81]. **MicroSpell** [Law92]. **Misspelled** [Bic87, Dav62, SF15]. **Misspellings** [Mit87a, Alb67, Mit87b]. **mistakes** [Dol88b]. **mixed** [WG10]. **MMSFORTH** [Mil90]. **MO** [Pre91]. **Model** [DC92, Kre92, LC24, ZCX<sup>+</sup>17, AB89, LBW92, Ram94]. **Models** [DS94, BH95]. **Modern** [VTTC94, VTTC95]. **Montech** [IEE87b]. **Montfleury** [ACM88]. **Montreal** [ACM85, IEE87b]. **Morphological** [AAAA93, SC96, CA89, ESH89, KC94]. **Morphologically** [Wot93]. **motor** [DBT<sup>+</sup>12]. **MT** [Adr95]. **much** [Rob83]. **Multi** [Ano86c]. **Multi-Language** [Ano86c]. **Multiculturalism** [Cun94]. **Multiple** [Ano86a, Dal87, DC92].

**N** [Cav94, JVFM95]. **N-best** [JVFM95]. **N-gram-based** [Cav94]. **Nagoya** [IEE93a]. **Name** [CFGJ91, Mil90, AFCB94]. **Names** [Bic87, CFGJ91, CRF92, Dav62, Ebi92, VB12, JVFM95]. **Naming** [LMPK92, LM87, Hei91]. **Nantes** [Ano92b]. **National** [Mor82, Wil94, Ano89]. **Natural** [Ano94a, HSSS78, Tro94, Ano92a, CR95]. **Naturlicher** [Tro94]. **NC** [BS83]. **need**

[GDEJ05]. **Neighborhood** [LMPK92]. **net** [AB89, LBW92]. **Netherlands** [Ano93b]. **Network** [INN90, Ano93e, Hei91, IYME93, Kuk92a, TV94]. **network-based** [TV94]. **Networks** [Boy85, CB87, IEE88, IEE92b, IEE93a, JVFM95, Boy85]. **Neural** [AB89, CB87, IEE88, IEE92b, IEE93a, INN90, LC24, Ano93e, JVFM95, LBW92, TV94]. **Neuropsychological** [PMC85]. **neuropsychology** [AB89]. **newspaper** [KW81]. **next** [BD95]. **nineties** [Pre91]. **ninth** [RAR94]. **NJ** [GMJ90]. **No** [Pro95]. **Non** [CW04, GT84, BCK85]. **non-semantic** [BCK85]. **Non-Verbale** [GT84]. **Non-word** [CW04]. **Nonword** [LMPK92]. **normal** [LBW92]. **normalized** [MV93, VMA95]. **North** [BS83]. **note** [Pet86]. **Notes** [Car93, Pol82, Ven76]. **nothing** [BD95]. **November** [ASP91, IEE87b, IEE90, Law85]. **novembre** [IEE87b]. **Number** [PM17].

**obtained** [PTKJ07]. **OCR** [LC24, TIAY90, TKS86]. **OCR-ed** [LC24]. **October** [ASP91, Ano93c, Ano94a, IEE86, IEE87a, IEE93b]. **Office** [Boy85, GR78, SM80, Mit85]. **Offline** [PM13]. **Omnifont** [BKP86]. **on-line** [RW73]. **Online** [Ano89, Wil94, DRG11, WG10]. **OPACs** [Sch94]. **operators** [EP82]. **Optically** [Can81]. **Optimization** [IY85]. **Order** [Wag74]. **Order-** [Wag74]. **Oregon** [ACM81]. **Organization** [IK83, SD94, IY85]. **ORTHO** [DR94]. **ORTHO-DIDAC** [DR94]. **Orthographe** [GT84]. **Orthographic** [LMPK92]. **orthography** [RL78]. **Other** [Yan87]. **Oxford** [Har91].

**Pacific** [Ano94c]. **Packed** [Lyo78]. **Page** [BKP86]. **Palais** [INN90]. **paper** [WL83]. **Papers** [ACM90, CC89, KW87, MM93]. **Paris** [IEE86, IEE92a, INN90]. **parser** [CA89]. **Parsing** [Of92]. **Part** [Bre93]. **Pascal** [KP81]. **Passenger** [Dav62].

**password** [MW94]. **Pathways** [Wil82]. **Patient** [FS92]. **Pattern** [IEE86, OL95]. **Patterns** [DC85]. **PC** [ACM88, HP88]. **PDA's** [LC03]. **Pearls** [Ben85, Ben86]. **Pennsylvania** [RAR94]. **perfect** [Mil95]. **Performance** [Flo87, Lav92]. **person** [Bom82]. **Personal** [ACM83, Rad83, VB12, CT92, Ive91, Pfa86]. **Personalized** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Personnel** [SM80]. **Perspectives** [CC89]. **Phoneme** [HHHR66, WL84, Bes94, TTK86]. **Phoneme-Grapheme** [HHHR66]. **phonemes** [Yan91]. **Phonemic** [LM84, Sko82]. **Phonetic** [HI20, Wot93]. **Phonological** [PMC85]. **pilot** [Cha94]. **Pin** [MT74]. **Pisa** [O'S84]. **Plagued** [Rob86]. **Plus** [CBC84]. **POI** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Poor** [Mit87a, Arc83, Bom82, Mit87b]. **Portland** [ACM81]. **Possible** [BG84, MC75a]. **Postal** [SGM11]. **Pour** [GT84]. **practical** [Pfa86]. **practice** [SW93]. **Prediction** [SS14]. **Predictive** [Ano92c, DBT<sup>+</sup>12, KC94]. **Preparation** [NCNS82, KL82]. **Presented** [ACM90, CC89]. **Press** [Har91]. **PRICAI** [Ano94c]. **PRICAI-94** [Ano94c]. **Principles** [ACM90, Thi82]. **Printed** [KPB87b, KPB87a, LAS93]. **Probabilistic** [CWC15, KO84]. **Probability** [CG91]. **Problem** [WF74, Ram94]. **problem-solving** [Ram94]. **Problems** [Yul94, Ano92d]. **Proceed** [JS91]. **Proceedings** [Ano93c, Ano94c, BRSS94, BJ94, Boy85, IEE93a, Law85, SD94, USE82, Wil82, Wil94, ASP91, Ano89, Ano94a, BS<sup>+</sup>81, BIP92, IEE92a, LT81, O'S84, RAR94, ACM81, ACM88, GMJ90, IEE90, IEE93b, IEE95, Sch82, IEE86]. **process** [BDT94]. **processes** [AB89, Sch94]. **Processing** [Ano86c, Ano94a, Ano94b, Ber86b, IEE95, Tro94, Chr87, CR95, MCM86, SC96, Stu82, Woo85, FW85]. **Processors** [Ano86a]. **Prof** [BRSS94]. **Professional** [IEE87a]. **proficiency** [TWT84]. **program**



[Ams86, Bla60, PM87, RS81, SS84].  
**Programming** [ACM90, Ben85, Ben86, Knu92, Mor69, Sla87]. **Programs** [Fly88, MM92, NF92, Pet80a, Pet80b, AB84, Hei72, Mor70, SK83, Van83]. **Progressive** [BDMS24]. **Project** [Bre93, Adr95]. **Prolog** [Ber86a]. **Proneness** [LD76].  
**pronunciation** [HK95, HRLJ93, LHR<sup>+</sup>92].  
**pronunciation-information** [HK95].  
**Proof** [WL83]. **Proof-reading** [WL83].  
**propagation** [Kuk88]. **Prospect** [Hod87].  
**Prototype** [BA88]. **Proximity** [Mac87].  
**Proximity-Scan** [Mac87].  
**Pseudohomophone** [LMPK92].  
**Psychological** [Ano84]. **public** [WG10].  
**Publication** [Ano84].

**Qualified** [Ano86b]. **Quebec** [ACM85].  
**Queries** [MF82b]. **Query** [CRD16, LHF<sup>+</sup>20, CW90]. **question** [Asi82].

**R** [HI20]. **R13** [Yar95]. **Raed** [Mea87].  
**Rajaraman** [BRSS94]. **Raleigh** [BS83].  
**RAM** [Edw87]. **RAM-resident** [Edw87].  
**Random** [Mil95]. **Ranking** [LCDM15].  
**Reaction** [Kre92]. **Reactive** [WCD83].  
**Reader** [BKP86, LMPK92, BCK85].  
**Readers** [Har91, CHJ94]. **reading** [Van87, WL83, PMC85]. **Readings** [AT&T86]. **Real** [AAA19, LO95, JVFM95, Ram94].  
**Real-time** [LO95, JVFM95]. **Real-Word** [AAA19, Ram94]. **Reclaiming** [Ano92d].  
**Recognition** [Dal87, IEE86, IEE93b, KPB87b, SGM11, JLMG93, JVFM95, KPB87a, LAS93, OL95, PM13, PT07, SKS96, Sen93, SHC83, TV94, TST93, VP94, Yan91]. **recognizer** [BH95].  
**Recognizing** [DGK<sup>+</sup>90]. **Record** [ACM90, Dav62, IEE87a]. **Reduction** [WL84]. **reflexive** [dO94]. **Regular** [Wag74]. **Reject** [Ano95]. **Remedial** [Pai81]. **Remediation** [NF92].  
**Representation** [GHR67, Sko82].

**representing** [LK93]. **Rescoring** [YCS15].  
**Research** [BIP92, LNL99, Yul94, Ams86, ACM85].  
**resident** [Edw87]. **RESORT** [Kra84].  
**Responsiveness** [Sch82]. **results** [SW93].  
**REtrieval** [Har94b, ACM85, BIP92, CFGJ91, Dav62, MF82b, BSY00, WG10].  
**Retrospect** [Hod87]. **Revelation** [Mac87].  
**reversal** [Ull77]. **review** [Klix]. **revised** [RL78]. **right** [Sil85]. **Rim** [Ano94c]. **road** [Pou84]. **robust** [BH92]. **Rochester** [Hes90, Hes90]. **Role** [CMVR87].  
**Romanian** [CEU93, BDT94, CEU94].  
**ROSE** [Van87]. **ROWS** [Van87]. **Rules** [Har91, Hua87, WL84, EP82, PTKJ07, YF83b, Yan91]. **Russell** [Mil90].  
**Russell-Soundex** [Mil90].

**San** [ACM83, ACM90, CC89, CB87, IEE88, IEE93c, VP94]. **Scale** [LHF<sup>+</sup>20]. **Scan** [Mac87]. **Scatter** [Lyo78]. **scholar** [Pfa86].  
**Scholarly** [PZ83, PZ84b, PZ84a]. **Science** [ACM89, IEE93b, Ano93a, MM93].  
**Scientific** [KW87, PZ83, PZ84b, PZ84a].  
**scientists** [Wei82]. **scoring** [CG91]. **screen** [WL83]. **Scripting** [RB05]. **Scripts** [Chi84].  
**Search** [CS82, LHF<sup>+</sup>20, Sch94, WG10].  
**Searches** [Sch75]. **Searching** [CS82, Flo87, Fou94, Gon83, RW92, SF15].  
**Seattle** [IEE92b]. **Sebastian** [CC89].  
**SECC** [Adr95]. **Second** [CC89, IEE93b, MT74, Sch82, dO94, Har94b, IEE93c].  
**Secretaries** [SM80]. **security** [MW94].  
**Seed** [LC16]. **Seed-Based** [LC16].  
**Segmentation** [LAS93, LNL99].  
**segmented** [Tur82]. **Selected** [KW87].  
**selectively** [JVFM95]. **Selfspell** [NF92].  
**semantic** [BCK85]. **SEMI** [Ano93c].  
**Semiconductor** [Ano93c]. **sensitive** [EF13, Jac83]. **Sept** [CC89, SD94, Wil82].  
**September** [Boy85, O'S84]. **Sequence** [Büy20, SGM11, Kuk88].  
**Sequence-to-Sequence** [Büy20].  
**sequences** [TTK86]. **Sequential**

[Dol88a, Dol88b]. **Sets** [LC16].  
**Seventeenth** [ACM90, ACM89]. **Seventh** [Pet82]. **Shell** [RB05]. **Sheraton** [CB87, IEE87a, IEE88]. **Sichere** [BN85].  
**SIGIR** [ACM85, BIP92]. **SIGMOD** [GMJ90]. **Sign** [LO95, PM17, HR92]. **Signal** [IEE95]. **Signed** [HR92]. **Signs** [PM17].  
**SIGOA** [ACM81]. **SIGPLAN** [ACM81].  
**SIGSMALL** [ACM88]. **SIGSMALL/PC** [ACM88]. **Silbentrennung** [BN85]. **Similar** [IK83]. **Similar-String** [IK83]. **Similarity** [AFW83, Sch75, Sid79, Alb67, BSY00].  
**Simplified** [Adr95]. **single** [SS84]. **Sinhala** [PM17]. **Sinnensprechende** [BN85]. **Sixth** [O'S84, Wil82, AB84, BS83]. **sixth-grade** [AB84]. **Size** [KPB87b, LMPK92, KPB87a].  
**Skilled** [Kre92]. **Skipping** [GHU84].  
**Slovakia** [SD94]. **Small** [ACM83, SPR90, Van83]. **smarter** [Joh81].  
**Smoothing** [KKC04]. **Society** [Wil82].  
**Sofia** [Boy85]. **Software** [BD95, Ber86b, Hic83, KP81, USE82, WS84, GDEJ05, MM93]. **Solution** [GR78]. **solving** [Ram94]. **Some** [Mit85, Pol82]. **Sound** [JS91, LMPK92, MPG<sup>+</sup>92, BCK85, Van87].  
**Soundex** [Car93, Mil90, Pro95]. **Soundspel** [RL78]. **source** [Hug04]. **Sources** [Dal87, SHC83]. **Space** [Nix81, Ano92d].  
**Spacing** [KKC04]. **Spain** [CC89]. **Speak** [TL82, FW82]. **Speaker** [CFGJ91, JLMG93].  
**Speaker-Independent** [CFGJ91, JLMG93].  
**Special** [LLWL15]. **Specialized** [Yan87].  
**Specific** [Ano93d]. **Specification** [Ano86b].  
**Specified** [Ano86b, Ano86d]. **Speech** [CRF92, GMW75, IEE95, LO95, Tro94, FW85, WWSG94, PT07, Woo85, Yan91].  
**Speed** [Edm82, TKS86, TTK86].  
**Speed-Spelling** [Edm82]. **Spell** [AH17, Ano85a, Ano86a, Ano93d, Ano94d, Ano95, Art89, Bey88, Cun94, LLWL15, Pro95, SPR90, TL82, WS94, Alt90, CW04, Dit87, FW82, GDEJ05, LNL99, NSV<sup>+</sup>10, HRLJ93, LHR<sup>+</sup>92, MM92]. **spell-checking** [GDEJ05]. **Spellchecker** [DGR09].  
**spellchecking** [DRG11]. **SpellCode** [Ang90]. **Spelled** [CRF92, BH95, JVFM95].  
**Speller** [Ano91, CT92, SM80, DBT<sup>+</sup>12, dO94].  
**Spellers** [Mit87a, Mit87b]. **Spelling** [AHZ81, AAAA93, AKGH93, AFW83, Ano86d, Ano92c, BDMS24, BG84, BH92, Ben85, Ber86a, BA88, Bou77, B y20, CMVR87, CWC15, CS82, DS94, DC85, Dol86, DC92, Dun81, DLS83, Ebi92, Edm82, EBR87, Fly88, FS92, FZ88, GHU84, GHR67, GMW75, GR78, HHR66, Hod87, HI20, HBHC15, Hua87, JJJT19, JS91, KO84, Kre92, Kuk92a, KKC04, LMPK92, LCDM15, LC24, MDM91, McI82, McI95, MM93, Mil81, Mit87b, Mit87a, MPG<sup>+</sup>92, MF82a, Mor69, Mor70, MM90, NH84, NF92, Of92, OG94, Pai81, Par83, Pet80a, Pet80b, Pet81, PZ82, Pol82, PZ83, PZ84b, Rad83, Ric98, Ros82, RZR<sup>+</sup>11, Sid79, Sil85, Sko82, Urq84, Ven76, WMRB77, WZLL24, Wie86, WL84, YCS15, Yer86, YEMR91, Yul94, Zam80, ZCX<sup>+</sup>17, Ano91, Ano92d, Arc83, AB84, Asi82, AB89, BSY00, Ber87]. **spelling** [Bla60, Bom82, Bos94, BCK85, Cha94, Che87, CVB90, CG91, CEU94, CEU93, Cri88, Dam64, DR94, Dol88a, Dol88b, Fid97, Fur90, Hei72, HP88, Hug04, IYME93, IY85, JLMG93, WWSG94, Klxxx, Lav92, Lav93, LC03, LBW92, MC75a, PT07, PZ84a, PM87, Ram94, RW92, RS81, Rob83, SC96, SS84, TIAY90, TWT84, TG83, TV94, Tur81, VTTC94, VTTC95, Van87, WG10, YF83a, YF83b, Yan91, dO94]. **spelling-checker** [Ano92d, CEU94]. **spelling-correction** [BSY00, RW92]. **Spelling-Sound** [LMPK92]. **Spelling-To-Phoneme** [WL84]. **spelling-to-sound** [BCK85]. **spelling-word** [WWSG94]. **Spellings** [CFGJ91, Dal87, Ros82]. **Spoken** [Ano94b, CRF92]. **Sponsored** [Law85]. **sponsorship** [Law85]. **Sprache** [Tro94, BN85]. **squeeze** [CD01]. **Stacking**

[BDMS24]. **Standard** [GT84]. **Standardizing** [SW93]. **State** [BS83, CBC84, IEE92b, SK83]. **Statistical** [MCM86, WMRB77, Bes94, EF13]. **statistics** [WWSG94]. **Status** [MPG<sup>+</sup>92]. **Steps** [Hic83]. **Stochastic** [KKC04]. **Stockholm** [KW87]. **Store** [Nix81]. **Strategic** [MPG<sup>+</sup>92]. **Strategy** [Kre92, JVFM95]. **street** [Hei91]. **Strictness** [SPR90]. **String** [Ada84, Alb67, IK83, TKS86, WF74, BSY00, DC94]. **string-similarity** [BSY00]. **String-to-String** [WF74]. **strings** [BH92, EH88, OL95]. **Structure** [Yan87, Sch94]. **structured** [FQA89]. **Structures** [Of92, RW73]. **Students** [MM92, AB84, PM87]. **Studies** [GY68, PMC85]. **Study** [LD76, Cha94, SKS96, WG10]. **Stuttgart** [Ano94a]. **style** [Adr95]. **Stylometry** [Smi83]. **Sublexical** [MPG<sup>+</sup>92]. **substitution** [Ull77]. **Supervised** [JJJT19]. **Supplement** [Ano85a, Ano86d]. **Support** [Ano86d, dO94]. **Surface** [PMC85]. **Survey** [NCNS82, WWD<sup>+</sup>21, PM13]. **Sweden** [KW87]. **Switzerland** [LT81]. **Symposium** [ACM81, ACM88, ACM90, Ano93e, BJ94, Boy85]. **System** [AT&T86, Ano86a, Ano92c, BA88, Can81, Dav62, GT84, GR78, Hus81, JJJT19, LO95, PZ84b, SS14, YEMR91, Ano91, Bos94, Chr87, ESH89, HRLJ93, HR92, LHR<sup>+</sup>92, TIAY90, TG83, TV94, VTTC94, Wei82, WG10]. **Systems** [BRSS94, Hes90, IEE93c, Mor69, NCNS82, Sid79, Ano92a, Ano93a, EP82, Mor70, Sen93]. **systolic** [Lav92, Lav93].

**T** [Sla87]. **Tables** [Lyo78]. **tag** [NSV<sup>+</sup>10]. **Take** [Ric98]. **Tale** [MM90]. **TALISMAN** [BA88]. **talk** [FW82]. **Tasks** [Ano85a]. **TC** [Boy85, LT81]. **TC-3** [LT81]. **Teaching** [Hus81, Pai81, EP82, HRLJ93]. **Technical** [Law85, MC75a]. **Technique** [CS82, Dam64, Ull77]. **Techniques** [Kuk92b]. **technologies** [IEE87b]. **Technology** [Mac87, WCD83, Pre91, Pre92]. **Tel** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **Tel-Aviv** [BS<sup>+</sup>81]. **telecommunications** [Kuk92a]. **Telephone** [CRF92, JLMG93, JVFM95]. **Tempe** [CBC84]. **terminology** [Buc93, SW93]. **Terms** [LMPK92]. **Testing** [Kre92, PM87]. **Texas** [Mor82, TL82]. **Text** [ACM81, Ano86c, BDMS24, GY68, Gon83, Har94b, Kuk92b, LNL99, PZ83, PZ84b, SS14, WCD83, Cav94, Chr87, FK90, HR92, MCM86, MM93, PM13, PZ84a, RSM07, RW92, SKS96, Sen93, SHC83, Tur81]. **Texts** [AAA19, MF82b, BSY00, BH92, KW81, WL83]. **Textual** [PZ82]. **Thai** [PT07]. **their** [Dal87, Yan91]. **Theme** [Ano93c]. **Theoretic** [LM84]. **theory** [SW93]. **Therapy** [GMW75]. **thesaurus** [RW73]. **Three** [MM90]. **Ths** [Mea87]. **Tibetan** [LC24]. **Time** [Kre92, EH88, JVFM95, LO95]. **tolerant** [Sch94]. **Tolerating** [FS92, Sch75]. **tool** [CHJ94, Cri88]. **Toolkit** [Mac87]. **Tools** [Hur87, IEE90, KP81, USE82, HP88, Law85]. **topologies** [Kuk88]. **Toronto** [Pre92]. **touching** [LAS93]. **tour** [Tei84]. **Trade** [IEE92b, Law85]. **traditional** [OL95]. **trained** [JVFM95]. **transcription** [Wot93]. **transformation** [PTKJ07]. **Translating** [Law85]. **Translation** [Law85, MPG<sup>+</sup>92, BCK85, EF13, HR92, WWSG94, PTKJ07]. **Translator** [Law85, HR92, Mit85]. **transliteration** [AFCB94]. **transposition** [OL95]. **TREC** [Har94b, Cav94]. **TREC-2** [Har94b, Cav94]. **Trigram** [AFW83]. **Tsukuba** [IEE93b]. **Turbo** [Yer86]. **Turkey** [Ano93e]. **Turkish** [AKGH93, Ano93e, Büy20, Of92]. **Tutor** [Pro95, Ter81]. **Tutoring** [YEMR91, Bos94]. **Twenty** [Edm82]. **Twenty-First** [Edm82]. **Two** [Kre92, AB84]. **Two-Strategy** [Kre92]. **Type** [Yer86]. **Typesetting** [Har94a]. **typing** [Pet86]. **Typist** [Rob86].

**typo** [MC75a]. **Typographical** [MC74, MC75b, Sen93, Tur81].

**understanding** [WWSG94, Woo85]. **undetected** [Pet86]. **Unfold** [GHU84]. **Units** [KW87]. **University** [BS83, CBC84, Hes90, Sch82, Har91, SK83]. **UNIX** [AT&T86, Chr87, KL82, Ebi92]. **unknown** [Fou94]. **Unorthographic** [GY68]. **Unstructured** [Gon83]. **Unsupervised** [WZLL24]. **USA** [IEE90, RAR94]. **Usability** [Sch82]. **Use** [GMW75, Pet82, TWT84]. **USENIX** [USE82]. **User** [Ano86b, Ano86d, DC85, DLS83, Thi82]. **User-Specified** [Ano86d]. **Users** [Chi84, USE82, Fur90]. **Uses** [Mac87]. **Using** [AFW83, Car93, GHR67, KKC04, NF92, SK83, BSY00, CFGJ91, EF13, KO84, MM93, Ram94, RW92, Sen93, Van83]. **Uspell** [McC92]. **usr** [USE82]. **Utilities** [Edw87]. **Utility** [Fly88]. **Utilization** [VTTC95]. **utilizing** [HK95]. **Utrecht** [Ano93b]. **UTTAM** [JJJT19].

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**WA** [IEE92b]. **warning** [GDEJ05]. **Washington** [IEE92b]. **Way** [Nix81]. **Web** [RSM07]. **Web-crawled** [RSM07]. **Webster** [Pet82, Sil85, MT74, Rob83]. **well** [Dit87]. **Westgate** [ACM83]. **Whole** [BCK85]. **Whole-word** [BCK85]. **Winnipeg**

[IEE87a]. **within** [CC89]. **without** [CW04, KC94]. **Word** [AAA19, Ber86b, HBHC15, JS91, KKC04, McW82, Off92, Par83, SS14, Sid79, BDT94, BCK85, CW04, Co05, WWSG94, Ram94, RW92, Sil85, Stu82, MM92]. **word-forming** [BDT94]. **word-forms** [RW92]. **Word-Spacing** [KKC04]. **Wordprocessing** [Ano92c]. **Words** [Dal87, FZ88, Kuk92b, PM17, Ros82, DGK<sup>+</sup>90, Fou94, MC75a, SS84, TST93, Ull77]. **Wordz** [Tay86]. **Work** [Edm82, KW87, KW87]. **Workbench** [SK83, Van83]. **Workshop** [Ano93c]. **World** [CC89, LT81]. **WP** [Joh81]. **Writer** [HP88, SK83, Van83]. **Writers** [Che81, CHJ94]. **Writing** [Chi84, Rob86, Wei82].

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